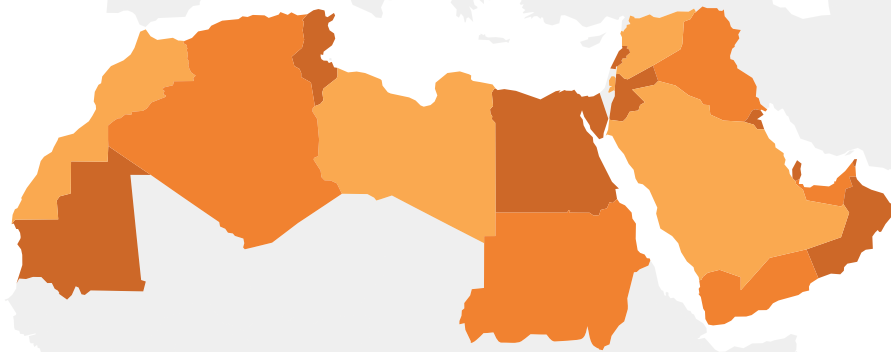




الباروميتر العربي
ARAB BAROMETER

Arab Barometer Wave VI Part 3

Questionnaire



March-April 2021

Arab Barometer Wave VI

PART III: MARCH-APRIL 2021

SAMPLING VARIABLES	
SECTION I	CORE DEMOGRAPHICS
SECTION II	COVID-19
SECTION III	STATE OF THE ECONOMY
SECTION IV	GENDER NORMS & ATTITUDES
SECTION V	TRUST & GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE
SECTION VI	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
SECTION VII	DEMOGRAPHICS

Arab Barometer Wave VI Source Questionnaire

INTRODUCTION (new):

Good morning/afternoon/evening,

My name is [INSERT FULL NAME] from [INSERT FIELD ORGANIZATION'S NAME]. We are conducting a survey on the opinions of citizens in [YOUR COUNTRY] on a variety of important social and economic issues. The survey is conducted on behalf of the Arab Barometer, a joint, academically driven initiative by universities across the Arab world and the United States. Your number has been randomly selected from a list of phone numbers and your participation is of great importance for the success of this project. The survey interview takes approximately 20 minutes. Your answers will be completely anonymous and will be kept absolutely confidential. All information collected in this survey will be used for scientific research purposes.

RESPONDENT SELECTION (new):

PROGRAMMER ASSIGN RESPONDENT TO COUNTRY ==

**1 IF ALGERIA
7 IF IRAQ
8 IF JORDAN
10 IF LEBANON
11 IF LIBYA
13 IF MOROCCO
21 IF TUNISIA**

SAMPLING VARIABLES

ID Respondent identification number

DATE Interview Date

Q1 Governorate

[List varies by country]

999998. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

999999. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q13A Do you live in:

1. A big city
2. A village or town
3. A rural area
4. A refugee camp [PROGRAMMER: If country==8]
5. An IDP camp [PROGRAMMER: If country==13]

97. It is difficult to say [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

WT Weight for the probability of selection

SECTION I: CORE DEMOGRAPHICS

Q1001 [PROGRAMMER: ALL] How old are you?

Q1002 [PROGRAMMER: ALL] What is your gender?

1. Male
2. Female

SECTION II: COVID-19

Q2061a. **[PROGRAMMER: ALL]** What is the most important challenge facing **[COUNTRY]** today? [INTERVIEWER: READ RESPONSE OPTIONS]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1. Economic situation [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, POVERTY, UNEMPLOYMENT, INFLATION]
 2. Financial and administrative corruption
 6. Internal instability and security
 7. Foreign interference
 12. Public services [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, HEALTH, EDUCATION, ETC.]
 15. The spread of the coronavirus
 16. Other- specify: _____
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1COVID19 In general, to what extent are you concerned that the coronavirus will continue to spread and infect many people in your country over the next 6 months?

1. Very concerned
 2. Somewhat concerned
 3. Somewhat not concerned
 4. Not at all concerned
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q2ACOV19 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1COVID19== 1 or 2] Which of the following reasons best explains your concern?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Having a member of your family get very ill or die
 2. Loss of household income
 3. Negative impacts on the economy
 4. Inability of the healthcare system to handle COVID-19 cases
 5. The government's response has not been adequate
 6. Other citizens have not done a good job of following government recommendations
 7. Other- SPECIFY
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q2BCOVID19 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1COVID19== 3 or 4] Which of the following reasons best explains your lack of concern?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. The health threat posed by the coronavirus is exaggerated
 2. No loss of household income
 3. Little to no negative impacts on the economy
 4. The country's healthcare infrastructure can handle coronavirus cases
 5. The government's response has been adequate to stop the spread of the coronavirus
 6. Other citizens have done a good job following government recommendations
 7. Other- SPECIFY
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q12COVID19 Do you think the coronavirus has had a less harmful impact, about the same impact, or more harmful impact on each of the following groups of people in your country:

1. Less harmful impact
 2. About the same impact
 3. More harmful impact
97. I am a member of this group [DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

3	Citizens who are poor	1	2	3	97	98	99
4	Citizens who live in rural areas	1	2	3	97	98	99
5A	[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7,8,10] Refugees	1	2	3	97	98	99
5B	[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==1,9,11, 13,21] Migrants	1	2	3	97	98	99

Q5COVID19 If you were employed before the spread of the coronavirus, did it cause you to:

1. Permanently lose your job
2. A temporary interruption in your job
3. You had to work from home but it caused no serious interruption
4. Had no effect on your job status

97. Not applicable- was not employed before the outbreak [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q10COVID19_5 Since the outbreak of the coronavirus, has abuse of or violence against women in the community increased, stayed the same, or decreased:

1. Increased
2. Stayed the same
3. Decreased

97. NA. Does not happen in my household or community [DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q13COVID19 If it became available, how likely are you to get the vaccine if it was available for free?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely

97. I already got the vaccine [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q14COVID19 [PROGRAMMER: Q13COVID19 !=97] If you had the choice, which of the following vaccines would you prefer to get:

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. A vaccine developed in the US
2. A vaccine developed in Russia
3. A vaccine developed in China
4. A vaccine developed in the UK

97. I would not get any of these vaccines

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q15COVID19 In order of importance, which of the following are the two biggest challenges that the spread of the coronavirus caused for you?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Having contracted or coping with long-term side effects of COVID-19
2. Adverse effects on psycho-emotional state
3. Disruption of my kids' education
4. Constraints on political activity
5. Increased cost of living (inflation)
6. Decreased availability of basic goods (scarcity)
7. Loss of income
8. Other_____ Specify

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

100. Respondent refused to continue[PROGRAMMER: Go to INTV_STATUS]

Q15COVID19_1 First challenge

Q15COVID19_2 Second challenge

Q16COVID19 Have you or your household received any relief aid from the government during the coronavirus pandemic? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS: DO NOT READ RESPONSES.** If respondents say yes, please ask them to specify what kind of aid they received and then select all that apply on the list.]

[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY BUT OPTION 1 CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER OPTION].

1. No
2. Yes- money
3. Yes-food
4. Yes- energy subsidies
5. Yes- other non-food items like clothes, household goods, etc.
6. Yes- grace period or relief from paying utility bills
7. Yes-Other_SPECIFY

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION III: STATE OF THE ECONOMY

Q101. How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q102. What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (2-3 years) compared to the current situation?

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Almost the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q112. Please indicate whether the following statements were often, sometimes, or never true for you or your household over the past 30 days:

1. Often true
2. Sometimes true
3. Never true

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	"We worried our food would run out before we got money to buy more"	1	2	3	98	99
2	"The food that we bought did not last and we did not have money to get more"	1	2	3	98	99

Q118 In your opinion, which of the following is the most important issue the government should be focusing on to improve the economic conditions in your country?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Create more job opportunities
 2. Raise wages for existing jobs
 3. Lower the cost of living (limiting inflation)
 4. Reform the education system
 5. Encouraging foreign investment
 6. Other (specify)
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION IV: GENDER NORMS & ATTITUDES

Q601. The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SEE SPLITS]

1	A woman can become President or Prime Minister of a Muslim country.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	University education for males is more important than university education for females.	1	2	3	4	98	99
19	All primary and secondary schools should be coeducational (i.e. not separating girls from boys)	1	2	3	4	98	99
18	A man should have final say in all decisions concerning the family.	1	2	3	4	98	99
20	Taking care of the home and children is a woman's primary responsibility	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q620 To what extent do you *personally* agree or disagree with the following statement: "Men and women should be separated (should not mixed) in the workplace."

1. Completely agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Disagree
4. Completely disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q619 In general, to what extent do you think the following poses a barrier to entry for women in the workplace:

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1A	Lack of means of transportation	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
1B	Lack of childcare options	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3A	Women working alongside men	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4A	Low wages	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5A	Men are given priority for employment	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Q601A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==11] Some people think in order to achieve fairer representation a certain percentage of elected positions should be set aside for women. To what extent do you agree with this statement?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

97. Quotas are the wrong instrument to achieve fair representation [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION V: TRUST & GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE

Q201A I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Government (Council of Ministers)	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Courts and legal system	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q201B And how much trust do you have in...

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

6	PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=1 The armed forces (the army).	1	2	3	4	98	99
13	PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=1 Religious leaders	1	2	3	4	98	99

QLIB1 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==11] To what extent do you believe that geographic quotas are the ideal solution to the problem of governance in Libya? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS IN LIBYA:** If asked what is a "geographic quota," please tell the respondent that it is the allocation of positions by governorate.]

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a limited extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q204A How satisfied are you with the following?

1. Completely satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Dissatisfied
4. Completely dissatisfied

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS BUT ALWAYS KEEP ITEM 3 FIRST]

3	The government's performance overall	1	2	3	4	98	99
1	The educational system in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	The healthcare system in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q521. To what extent do you think that **[INSERT ITEM]** is guaranteed in your country?

5. Guaranteed to a great extent
6. Guaranteed to a medium extent
7. Guaranteed to a limited extent
8. Not guaranteed at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Freedom to express opinions.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Freedom of the media to criticize the things government does.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations.	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q204. I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on:

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

97. This is not the government's responsibility [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

11	Providing security and order	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
20	Keeping prices down	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
25	Responding to the COVID-19 outbreak	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q210. To what extent do you think that there is corruption within the national state agencies and institutions in your country?

1. To a large extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q211. [PROGRAMMER: IF Q210 == 1, 2 OR 3] In your opinion, to what extent is the national government working to crackdown on corruption?

1. To a large extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VI: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Q700b. **[PROGRAMMER: SEE SPECIFIC ITEMS]** Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of [...]

1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	The United States	1	2	3	4	98	99
13	China	1	2	3	4	98	99
23	Germany	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	France	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q725. Do you think the foreign policies of **[INSERT LEADER]** have been very good, good, bad, or very bad for the Arab region?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Neither good nor bad [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
4. Bad
5. Very bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	American President Joseph Biden	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4	Chinese President Xi Jinping	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
23	German Prime Minister Angela Merkel	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
15	French President Emmanuel Macron	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Q732B To what extent do you think that American foreign policy toward the Middle East and North Africa under the new Biden administration will differ from that of the previous Trump administration?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q730B To which of the following areas would you **most** prefer foreign aid to your country be dedicated?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Women's rights
2. Environmental protection and combatting climate change
3. Civil society development
4. Building infrastructure
5. Improving education and vocational training
6. Promoting civil liberties/freedoms
7. Other_SPECIFY

97. I do not want foreign [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q734A [PROGRAMMER: ONLY IF COUNTRY==7, 9] To what extent do you favor or oppose the normalization of relations between the United Arab Emirates and Israel and Bahrain and Israel?

1. Strongly favor
2. Favor
3. Oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q734B To what extent do you favor or oppose the normalization of relations between Morocco and Israel?

1. Strongly favor
2. Favor
3. Oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q727 International companies were competing to get a contract from your government to build infrastructure in your country. These countries are:

1. The United States
2. Germany
3. China
4. Turkey
5. France **[PROGRAMMER: ONLY IF COUNTRY==1, 10, 13, 21]**
6. Italy **[PROGRAMMER: ONLY IF COUNTRY==11]**
7. UK **[PROGRAMMER: ONLY IF COUNTRY==5, 7, 8, 9, 15, 19, 22]**

97. None of these countries [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Which country would build the highest quality?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
4	Which country would treat the local workforce the best? (pay the best salary)	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
5	Which country would you prefer to get the contract?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99

Q104. Have you ever thought about emigrating from your country?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104 == 1] Why have you thought about emigrating? **[INTERVIEWER: Do not read. Please select all the relevant categories from the list.]**

[PROGRAMMER: POST CODE- SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. For economic reasons [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED INFLATION, UNEMPLOYMENT]
2. For political reasons
3. Religious reasons
4. Security reasons
5. Education opportunities for self or family members
6. Reunite with family
7. Corruption
8. For other reasons, specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VII: DEMOGRAPHICS

Q1003. [PROGRAMMER: ALL] What is your highest level of education?

1. No formal education
2. Elementary
3. Preparatory/Basic
4. Secondary
5. Mid-level diploma/professional or technical
6. BA
7. MA and above

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010. What is your current social status?

1. Single/ Bachelor
2. Living with a partner [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
3. Engaged
4. Married
5. Divorced
6. Separated
7. Widowed

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010B1. Do you have children?

1. Yes
2. No

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010B2 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1010b1==1] Are any of your children primary, middle, or secondary school-aged?

1. Yes
2. No

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1014C What is the total number of people who live in this household?

____ total number **[PROGRAMMER: INTEGER VALUES ONLY]**

99999. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005 Are you...

1. Employed
2. Self-Employed
3. Retired
4. A housewife
5. A student
6. Unemployed or looking for work
7. Other, specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005==3] You said you were retired. Do you receive a pension?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [DO NOT READ]

Q1005C [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005==6] Are you looking for a job?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005D [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005c==2] Why are you not looking for a job?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. No jobs available
2. Salaries are too low
3. No jobs for my specialization
4. Family obligations prevent me
5. I am not allowed
6. Other_____ SPECIFY

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005E [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005c==4] Since the beginning of the coronavirus pandemic, has the amount of housework you do:

1. Increased a lot
2. Increased a little
3. Stayed the same
4. Decreased a little
5. Decreased a lot

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1006A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005 == 1 OR 2] And what sector do you work in? Do you work in the...

1. ...public sector
2. ...private sector
3. ...other, specify: _____ [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, SPECIFY IF RESPONDENT SPONTANEOUSLY SAYS OTHER]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1006B [PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES AND Q1005==1 OR 2] In a few words, can you tell me what industry you work in? You can say things like construction, education, agriculture, restaurant/food services.

[POST CODE]

1. Agriculture, livestock rearing, fishing
2. Arts and entertainment
3. Beauty and salon services
4. Exploration and drilling
5. Industry
6. Electricity, gas and water
7. Construction work
8. Wholesale and retail sale, auto repair
9. Hotels, restaurants, tourism
10. Transportation and warehousing
11. Financial intermediation, brokerage
12. Real estate, leasing and business
13. Government, public administration, and defense
14. International organizations and agencies
15. Local nongovernmental or nonprofit work
16. Education and research
17. Health and social work
18. Information technology and communication
19. Media and journalism
20. Other, specify _____

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1016. [PROGRAMMER: ALL] Which of these statements comes closest to describing your net household income?

1. Our net household income covers our expenses and we are able to save.
2. Our net household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties.
3. Our net household income does not cover our expenses; we face some difficulties.
4. Our net household income does not cover our expenses; we face significant difficulties.

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012. What is your religion?

1. Muslim
2. Christian
3. Something else: SPECIFY_____
4. No religion [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
5. Other [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY ==7, 10] What is your religious denomination? [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, LOG ANSWER]

Q1012A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY ==10] What is your religious denomination? [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, LOG ANSWER]

1. Maronite
2. Orthodox
3. Catholic
4. Armenian
5. Sunni
6. Shia
7. Shafi'i
8. Ja'fari
9. Malki
10. Druze
11. Just a Muslim
12. Other

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012B What is your ethnicity? [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==1,7,11,13]

[INTERVIEWER: Do not read. Select response from the list below based on the respondent's answer.]

[PROGRAMMER: The list is country-specific but with set codes as follows:]

1. Arab **[PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]**
2. Kurd **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7]**
3. Amazigh [Berber] **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==1, 11, 13]**
4. Turkmen **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7, 8]**
5. Tourag **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==1, 11, 13, 21]**
6. Toubou **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==11]**
7. Kouloughlis **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==11]**
8. Yazidi **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7]**
9. Assyrian **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7]**
10. Armenian **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==5, 9,10,19]**
11. Circassian **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==8]**
12. Other_SPECIFY **[PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]**
98. Don't know **[PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]**
99. Refused to answer **[PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]**

Q609 In general, would you describe yourself as religious, somewhat religious, or not religious?

1. Religious
 2. Somewhat religious
 3. Not religious
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q602 For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care.

1. Strongly dislike
2. Somewhat dislike
3. Would not care
4. Somewhat like
5. Strongly like

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1	People of a different religion	1	2	3	4	5	98	99	100
2	People of a different race or color	1	2	3	4	5	98	99	100
3	Immigrants or foreign workers	1	2	3	4	5	98	99	100
4A	[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012=1] People of a different sect of Islam	1	2	3	4	5	98	99	100
4B	[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012=2] People of a different sect of Christianity	1	2	3	4	5	98	99	100

Q1011D Do you share this mobile phone number with any other person or is it your own personal mobile phone number?

1. Shared with another person
2. Personal phone number

98. I don't know (Do not read)

99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

Q1011E How many mobile phone numbers do you have?

_____ **[PROGRAMMER: ALLOW INTEGER RESPONSES ONLY. MIN=1]**

Q1011F Do you have a landline in the household where you currently live?

1. Yes
2. No

98. I don't know (Do not read)

99. Declined to answer (Do not read)



ABOUT ARAB BAROMETER

Arab Barometer is a nonpartisan research network that provides insight into the social, political, and economic attitudes and values of ordinary citizens across the Arab world.

We have been conducting rigorous, and nationally representative public opinion surveys on probability samples of the adult populations across the Arab world since 2006 across 15 countries.

We are the longest-standing and the largest repository of publicly available data on the views of men and women in the MENA region. Our findings give a voice to the needs and concerns of Arab publics.



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