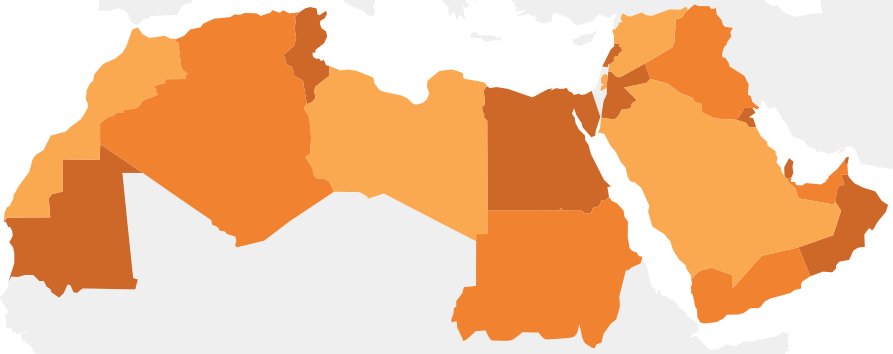
الباروميتر العربي
ARAB BAROMETER

Arab Barometer Wave IX

Questionnaire



2025-2026

Arab Barometer Wave IX Source Questionnaire

OCTOBER 2026

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NOTES ON THE ARAB BAROMETER WAVE IX QUESTIONNAIRE

This document provides a courtesy English-language translation of the regional questionnaire used in Arab Barometer's ninth wave of surveys in the Middle East and North Africa. Fielded between August 2025 and May 2026, the wave includes surveys in nine countries: Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Mauritania, Morocco, Palestine, Syria, and Tunisia. Users should refer to programming and interviewer notes listed throughout this questionnaire for country-specific instructions, including added or omitted questions and changes in question wording.

This questionnaire accompanies the Arab Barometer Wave IX datasets, which include value labels in their Stata and SPSS formats. For added convenience, Appendices 3, 4, and 5 of this document include country-specific lists of governorate names, media outlets, and political parties referenced in Q1, Q428A/Q429A, and Q503A_2, respectively. Additional information on country-specific methodology can be found in the Arab Barometer Wave IX Technical Report. Users also should note the following on the surveys fielded in Syria and Palestine:

Syria: Wave IX includes the first nationally representative survey Arab Barometer has conducted in Syria since the project began in 2006. Respondents were asked many of the same questions fielded in the other eight countries included in this wave, allowing Syria to be analyzed comparatively. Fielded during the political transition that followed the end of Bashar al-Assad's rule in December 2024, the Syria survey added numerous country-specific questions reflecting this consequential moment. The survey in Syria opened with a special section titled "Evaluating the Past," which appears as Appendix 1 in this document. Other Syria-specific questions appear throughout the questionnaire in the sections and in the order in which they were asked of Syrian respondents. All Syria-specific questions, including those in Appendix 1, begin with the prefix **QSYR.** Further methodological details on the Syria survey are available in both the Arab Barometer Wave IX Technical Report and the Syria-specific technical report.

Palestine: Arab Barometer's Wave IX survey was fielded in Palestine in October 2025. Given the timing of fieldwork and the ongoing war, most of the regional questionnaire was not applicable to respondents in Gaza. The survey in the West Bank followed the regional questionnaire, while the survey in Gaza was fielded as a separate instrument, which appears as Appendix 2 in this document. Only four sections of the regional questionnaire were fielded in both the West Bank and Gaza: Section I, "Core Demographics"; Section X, "International Relations"; Section XI, "War in Gaza"; and Section XII, "Demographics." Appendix 2 includes only the Gaza-specific survey sections. Throughout the questionnaire, the programming instruction **IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1** marks questions asked in the West Bank but not in Gaza. All Gaza-specific questions begin with the prefix **QPALGAZA.**

Arab Barometer Wave IX

My name is [INSERT FULL NAME] from [INSERT FIELD ORGANIZATION'S NAME]. We are conducting a survey on the opinions of citizens in [YOUR COUNTRY] on a variety of important social and economic issues. The survey is conducted on behalf of the Arab Barometer, a joint, academically driven initiative by universities across the Arab world and the United States. You have been randomly selected to participate, and your participation is of great importance for the success of this project.

The survey interview takes approximately 45 minutes. Your answers will be completely anonymous and will be kept absolutely confidential. The survey does not involve any risks to you personally or to [your country]. All information collected in this survey will be used for scientific research purposes.

Your participation is entirely voluntary. If at some point you are not comfortable with the interview, or with the way it's going, you can ask us to stop the interview. If there are any questions you are not comfortable with, you do not have to answer them.

Do you have any questions for us?

[**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** If yes, answer the questions. If not, continue.]

If any questions come up, please let us know during the interview or afterwards.

SAMPLING VARIABLES

COUNTRY

5 IF EGYPT
7 IF IRAQ
8 IF JORDAN
10 IF LEBANON
12 IF MAURITANIA
13 IF MOROCCO
15 IF PALESTINE
20 IF SYRIA
21 IF TUNISIA

SPLIT
PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ASSIGN RESPONDENT TO SPLIT A OR SPLT B

ID
Respondent ID Number

DATE
YYYY-MM-DD

PSU
Primary sampling unit number/code

BLOCK_ID
[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==5]
Block identification number/code

Q1 Governorate [1st Administrative Division]

List varies by country

NOTE: *Please see Appendix 3 for the country-specific lists of governorates.*

Q1A_PAL [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15] Area
1. West Bank
2. Gaza

D05_1 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15 AND Q1A_PAL==2]
PSU Type
1. Built up shelter
2. Tent shelter
3. Counting area/ formal residential area

Q13 Urban/Rural
1. Urban
2. Rural
3. Camp **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 8, 15]**

Q4_SYR [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] Are you in region under the control of…
1. The national government
2. The Autonomous Administration of North and East Syria
3. The Supreme Legal Council of As Suwayda

Q5_SYR [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] In your estimation, is the building where the interview will be conducted…?
1. Destroyed
2. Severely damaged
3. Moderately damaged
4. Slightly damaged
5. Visually undamaged
6. Not a building

QIRQ_LANG [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 7] In what language is this interview being conducted?
1. Arabic
2. Kurdish

QSYR_LANG [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20]
In what language will this interview be conducted?
1. Arabic
2. Kurdish

WT
Weight for the probability of selection

SECTION I: CORE DEMOGRAPHICS

Q1001 How old are you? **[PROGRAMMER: MIN==18, MAX==120]**

_____

99999. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1002 Gender [**INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ. RECORD ANSWER.]

1. Male
2. Female

Q1014C Including yourself, what is the total number of family members who live in this household on a permanent basis?

[**INTERVIEWER:** If asked, this count excludes domestic workers or visiting family members. If the respondent refuses to answer, enter **999999999.]**

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

___ number of **family members**

Q1014D Of the total number of people who live in this household, how many are age **18 and over**?

[**INTERVIEWER:** If the respondent refuses to answer, enter **999999999.]**

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY. MAX = ANSWER TO Q1014C]

___ number of **adults**

Q1014E Of the total number of people who live in this household, how many are **under the age of 18**?

[**INTERVIEWER:** If the respondent refuses to answer, enter **999999999.]**

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY. MAX = ANSWER TO Q1014C]

___ number of **children**

[PROGRAMMER: IF D + E ≠ C INTERVIEWER ALERT: The total number of adults and children do not add up to the total number of people who live in the household. Please revise.]

SECTION II: STATE OF THE ECONOMY

Q2061A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY != 20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] What is the most important challenge facing [YOUR COUNTRY] today? **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

1. Economic situation [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, POVERTY, UNEMPLOYMENT, INFLATION]
2. Financial and administrative corruption
6. Internal instability and security **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=21]**
7. Foreign interference
12. Public services [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, HEALTH, EDUCATION, ETC.]
17. Climate change
18. Immigration to [YOUR COUNTRY] **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=15]**
19. The War in Gaza **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15]**
64. Terrorism **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12, 15]**
65. Settler terrorism **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15]**

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR11 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] What is the most important challenge facing you personally today?

1. Securing your basic needs, like food, water, shelter, clothing, medication
2. Accessing public services, like healthcare and education
3. Finding a secure job or source of livelihood
4. Protection from attacks, intimidation, or harassment that threaten your physical safety and security
5. Securing your political rights and participation
6. Inability to immigrate from the country

90. Other SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR12 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] In your opinion, what are the first and second biggest challenges facing Syria today? **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE. ALLOW 2 RESPONSES: QSYR12_1 and QSYR12_2]**

1. Maintaining territorial unity
2. Securing a monopoly over use of force/ disarming non-state actors
3. Establishing the basis of citizenship (civic vs. ethnic/identity-based)
4. The economic situation in the country
5. Infrastructure and public services (healthcare, education, electricity, roads)
6. Securing basic freedoms and civic rights
7. Social disintegration
8. Ensuring representative government
9. Prosecution of crimes and pursuing justice and accountability
10. Foreign intervention

90. Other_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q262 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Which of the following economic issues do you think is the most serious one facing [YOUR COUNTRY]?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1. Low wages, incomes, and salaries
2. Lack of jobs
3. Lack of affordable housing
4. Not having enough money to meet basic needs (poverty)
5. Prices and the cost of living are too high (inflation)
6. The gap between the rich and the poor (inequality)
7. Access to loans and credit

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q101 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]How would you evaluate the current economic situation in [your country]?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q102 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] In your opinion, what will be the economic situation in [your country] during the next few years (2-3 years) compared to the current situation?

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Almost the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q113 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] To what extent do you believe that the gap between the rich and the poor is a problem in [your country]?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a limited extent
4. Not a problem at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q119 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
Should the government be focusing on creating more jobs in…

1. The private sector
2. The public sector

97. Both private and public sectors [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q122 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Thinking about public sector and private sector jobs, in your country, which do you think:

1. Public sector jobs
2. Private sector jobs

96. Neither public nor private sector jobs [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. They are equal in this regard [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Are harder to get?	1	2	96	97	98	99
2	Pay better salaries?	1	2	96	97	98	99
3	Offer more work stability	1	2	96	97	98	99
6	Require more *wasta*? [**NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO:** If asked, please use the word "piston" in place of *wasta*]	1	2	96	97	98	99
9	Is the preferable job to have?	1	2	96	97	98	99

Q112 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Please indicate whether the following statement was often, sometimes, or never true for you or your household over the past 30 days:

1. Often true
2. Sometimes true
3. Never true

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

2	"The food that we bought did not last and we did not have money to get more"	1	2	3	98	99

Q131 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] During the last 12 months, was there a time when, because of lack of money or other resources:

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	You were worried you would not have enough food to eat	1	2	98	99
3	You ate only a few kinds of foods	1	2	98	99
4	You had to skip a meal	1	2	98	99
6	Your household ran out of food	1	2	98	99

QSYR13 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] What challenges, if any, does your household face while trying to acquire or secure food? Please tell me all that apply from the following list.
[PROGRAMMER AND INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Lack of enough money to purchase food
2. High prices of food
3. Lack of food availability or variety in stores and markets
4. Lack of adequate subsidies from the government
5. No food stores or markets in close proximity
6. No transportation to get to food stores or markets
7. Violence, checkpoints, or lack of security prohibiting getting to food stores

97. We do not face challenges acquiring food [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR14 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] What is your household's **main** source of money or material support that is allowing you to live right now? Please tell me all that apply from this list:
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. From regular (formal) income, commerce, or a salary from a paid job held by a member of the household
2. From irregular (Informal) commerce or inconsistent daily labor
3. Money or aid from family or friends in Syria or abroad
4. Money or aid from humanitarian aid organizations
5. Money or aid from the government

97. Our household does not have any source of money or material support right now [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q118 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] In your opinion, which of the following are the first and second most important issues the government should be focusing on to improve the economic conditions in [your country]? [**INTERVIEWER:** Please have respondents choose the two issues in order of importance]
[PROGRAMMER: Randomize. Please allow for two responses:
Q118_1 FIRST MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE**, Q118_2** SECOND MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE**]**

1. Create more job opportunities
2. Raise wages for existing jobs
3. Lower the cost of living (limiting inflation)
4. Reform the education system
5. Encouraging foreign investment
6. Supporting small businesses or entrepreneurship
7. Limit smuggling
8. Political stability

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q123B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Among the following, which should be the top priority for government spending in the coming year?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Education system
2. Healthcare system
3. Reduce environmental pollution
4. Improve roads and transportation
5. National security **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=21]**
6. Subsidies **[INTERVIEWER:** For example on bread, gas, oil, electricity etc.]
7. Fighting terrorism **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=21]**
8. Economic development

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLEB15 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] In the coming year, which of the following are the **first** and **second** most important priorities the government should be focusing on to improve conditions in Lebanon? [**INTERVIEWER:** Please have respondents choose the two issues in order of importance]
[PROGRAMMER: Randomize. Please allow for two responses:
QLEB15_1 FIRST MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE**, QLEB15_2** SECOND MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE**]**

1. **National Security:** Establishing a unified national defense strategy under the banner of the state and within its institutional frameworks
2. **Economic System:** Developing a comprehensive plan to address unemployment, poverty, inflation, and the banking and currency crises
3. **Political System:** Reforming it to ensure the participation of all parties in the political process
4. **National unity**: Strengthening it and ensuring coexistence among all sects and denominations
5. **Syrian Refugee File:** Facilitating durable solutions—including voluntary repatriation, local integration, or resettlement to a third country—for Syrian refugees
6. **Palestinian Camp File:** Disarming factions and securing civil rights for Palestinians while affirming their right of return
7. **Foreign Relations:** Consolidating Lebanon's foreign relations, especially with Arab nations

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don’t know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION III: TRUST & GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE

Q201A I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. SEE SPECIFIC NOTES]

1	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 5]** Government (Council of Ministers) **[PROGRAMMER: FOR COUNTRY==20,** "The National Government" **]**	1	2	3	4	98	99
1A_SYR	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20, ONLY IF Q4_SYR==2]** The Executive Council of the Autonomous Administration of North and East Syria (AANES)	1	2	3	4	98	99
1B_SYR	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20, ONLY IF Q4_SYR==3]** The Supreme Judicial Committee in As Suwayda	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 5, 21]** Courts and legal system **[PROGRAMMER: FOR COUNTRY==20]** National courts and legal system	1	2	3	4	98	99
2A_SYR	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20, ONLY IF Q4_SYR==2]** The courts and legal system of the AANES	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 5, 15, 20]** The elected council of representatives (the parliament).	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7]** Local government	1	2	3	4	98	99
41	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7,12]** Regional government [**PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13**, Prefecture/Regional councils]	1	2	3	4	98	99
41_WB	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15, ALL]** Government in the West Bank	1	2	3	4	98	99
41_GAZA	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==2]**	1	2	3	4	98	99

	Hamas Authority						
Battery continues on next page							
7	Civil society organizations [**INTERVIEWERS IN EGYPT** If asked about the definition of civil society organizations, please respond "according to your understanding or knowledge]	1	2	3	4	98	99
31B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7, 10, 12, 15, 20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]** President/Head of State	1	2	3	4	98	99
31C	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 8, 10, 12, 13]** Prime Minister /Head of Government	1	2	3	4	98	99
GAZA1	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15 & Q1A_PAL==2]** UNRWA	1	2	3	4	98	99
GAZA2	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15 & Q1A_PAL==2]** Palestinian Red Crescent	1	2	3	4	98	99
GAZA3	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15 & Q1A_PAL==2]** Gaza Humanitarian Foundation (GHF)	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q201B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 5. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] And how much trust do you have in…

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. SEE SPLITS & SPECIFIC NOTES]

4	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21. IF COUNTRY==20, ONLY IF Q4_SYR==1 AND 3]** Police	1	2	3	4	98	99
4A_SYR	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20, ONLY IF Q4_SYR==2]** Internal Security Forces – (Asayish)	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10]** Internal Security Forces	1	2	3	4	98	99

Battery continues on next page							
6	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21]** The armed forces (the army) **[PROGRAMMER: FOR COUNTRY==15]** National Security Forces **[PROGRAMMER: FOR COUNTRY==20]** The national armed forces (army)	1	2	3	4	98	99
6A_SYR	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20, ONLY IF Q4_SYR==2]** Syria Democratic Forces (SDF)	1	2	3	4	98	99
6B_SYR	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20, ONLY IF Q4_SYR==3]** The National Guard in As Suwayda	1	2	3	4	98	99
13	Religious leaders	1	2	3	4	98	99
12	**[PROGRAMMER: ONLY FOR THE LISTED COUNTRIES AND AS FOLLOWS:** **IF COUNTRY==7,** "Iraqi Islamic Party" **IF COUNTRY==10,** "Muslim Brotherhood/Islamic Group" **IF COUNTRY==12,** Tewassoul **IF COUNTRY==13,** Justice and Development Party **IF COUNTRY==15,** Hamas]	1	2	3	4	98	99
14	**[PROGRAMMER: ONLY FOR THE LISTED COUNTRIES AND AS FOLLOWS:** **IF COUNTRY==7,** "Shiaa National Movement" (Formerly the "Sadrist Movement") **IF COUNTRY==10,** "Hezbollah"]	1	2	3	4	98	99
15	**[PROGRAMMER COUNTRY==7, 8, 20]** Tribal leaders	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q105A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] How would you rate the safety of your neighborhood?

1. Very safe
2. Somewhat safe
3. Somewhat unsafe
4. Very unsafe

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q204A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] How satisfied are you with the following?

1. Completely satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Dissatisfied
4. Completely dissatisfied

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS BUT ALWAYS KEEP ITEM 3 AND 3_SYR FIRST]

3	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21]** The [national*] government's performance overall in [your country] **The word "national" was added in Syria*	1	2	3	4	98	99
3_SYR	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20. ONLY IF Q4_SYR==2]** The Executive Council of the AANES's performance overall	1	2	3	4	98	99
1	The educational system in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	The healthcare system in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Trash collection in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Provision of electricity in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
7	Water supply in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
8	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20]** Access to internet in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
10	Availability of affordable housing in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99

QSYR15A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] Are you personally in need of medical attention for either an acute or chronic condition right now?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR15B [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20 AND IF QSYR15A==1] Which of the following challenges, if any, have you faced in getting medical attention?
[INTERVIEWER AND PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. There are no clinics/hospitals to go to
2. Clinic/hospital did not have the needed doctors or staff
3. Clinic/hospital did not have the needed medicine or treatment
4. We did not have enough money/ high costs prevented us from getting the needed treatment or medicine
5. Lack of transportation to get to clinic or hospital
6. Clinic/hospital lacked the medical equipment needed

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
96. I have not faced challenges in getting medical attention. [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR16A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] How many school-aged boys and school-aged girls live in your household?

[INTERVIEWER: If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998**. If the respondent refuses to answer, enter **999999999**.]

[PROGRAMMER: ALLOW FOR TWO ANSWERS. OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

QSYR16A _BOYS _____ number of school-aged **boys**
QSYR16A _GIRLS _____ number of school-aged **girls**

QSYR16B [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20 AND IF QSYR16A _BOYS OR QSYR16A _GIRLS!=0, 999999998, 999999999] How many school-aged boys and school-aged girls are currently **not enrolled** in school?

[INTERVIEWER: If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998**. If the respondent refuses to answer, enter **999999999**.]

[PROGRAMMER: ALLOW FOR TWO ANSWERS. OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

QSYR16B _BOYS _____ number of school-aged **boys**
QSYR16B _GIRLS _____ number of school-aged **girls**

QSYR16C [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20 AND IF QSYR16B_BOYS OR QSYR16B_GIRLS!=0, 999999998, 999999999] Which of the following challenges best explains why some or all of the school-aged children in the household are not enrolled in school?
[INTERVIEWER AND PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. There are no accessible schools or education initiatives near us
2. There are no/ not enough teachers in the school
3. Financial costs of education
4. The quality of the education or curriculum is poor
5. We need them to work to help support the family financially
6. Daily violence and overall security situation
7. Their primary learning language is not Arabic
8. They have special needs or a disability that prevents them from learning or going to school
9. There is a lack of facilities, schools or centers dedicated to people with special needs
10. We do not allow them to study
11. The content of the curriculum is not suitable or appropriate

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR16D [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20 AND IF QSYR16A _BOYS OR QSYR16A _GIRLS!=0, 999999998, 999999999] Do any school-aged children in the household face discrimination or bullying from…

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Other children at school	1	2	98	99
2	Teachers or administrators at school	1	2	98	99

QSYR16E [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20] When you were in school, did you face discrimination or bullying from…

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Other children at school	1	2	98	99
2	Teachers or administrators at school	1	2	98	99

Q204 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
I am going to ask a number of questions related to the **current government's*** performance in specific areas. How would you evaluate the **current government's*** performance on:

[*PROGRAMMER: FOR COUNTRY==20:
If, Q4_SYR==1 OR 3, "The national government";
if Q4_SYR==2, "The Autonomous Administration of North and East Syria"]

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

97. This is not the government's responsibility [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

2	Creating employment opportunities	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
2B	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20]** Providing adequate salaries or wages	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
2C	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20]** Providing salaries regularly	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
3	Narrowing the gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
11	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21]** Providing security and order	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
15A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY ==20]** Limiting the economic disparity between different governorates	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
15B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY ==20]** Addressing political differences between different governorates	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
20	Keeping prices down	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

QSYR29 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] Regarding the management of the political transition process, how do you assess the performance of the following parties:

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	The **national** government	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	The Autonomous Administration of North and East Syria	1	2	3	4	98	99

QSYR28 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] Please tell me if you think each of the following issues is critical, important but not critical, or not important for the national government to address in the coming 12 months.

1. Critical
2. Important but not critical
3. Not important

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1A SPLIT A	Collecting weapons from all armed and non-state groups.	1	2	3	98	99
1B SPLIT B	Collecting weapons from all individuals not authorized to carry weapons.	1	2	3	98	99
2	Conducing a national census	1	2	3	98	99
3	Facilitating the ability of IDPs to reach a durable solution to their displacement	1	2	3	98	99
4	Tracking and recovering assets stolen by families and influential figures associated with the Assad family	1	2	3	98	99
5	Determining the name of the country (for example the Syrian Republic or the Syrian Arab Republic)	1	2	3	98	99
6	Combatting corruption	1	2	3	98	99
7	Kidnapping	1	2	3	98	99

QSYR30 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20 AND IF QSYR28_7== 1 or 2] In your estimation, which group is the most affected by kidnapping?

1. Women
2. Men
3. Children

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q210 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 5, 20, 21. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] To what extent do you think that there is corruption within the national state agencies and institutions in [your country]?

1. To a large extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q210_SYR [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] To what extent do you think that there is corruption within…

1. To a large extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20 & Q4_SYR==1]** State institutions and national agencies	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20 & Q4_SYR== 2]** Institutions and agencies of the AANES	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q211_2 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. IF COUNTRY==20, Q210_SYR == 1, 2 OR 3. FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, SHOW IF Q210 == 1, 2 OR 3]

In your opinion, to what extent is the **national government*** working to crackdown on corruption in [YOUR COUNTRY]?

**[*PROGRAMMER: FOR COUNTRY==20:
If, Q4_SYR==1 "The national government";
if Q4_SYR==2, "The Autonomous Administration of North and East Syria"]**

1. To a large extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q270 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20. SPLIT A] How often do you think it is necessary for citizens in Syria to use ***wasta*** to:

1. Frequently
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Get a job	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Get legal documents from public institutions	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q271 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20. SPLIT B] How often do you think it is necessary for citizens in Syria to use ***rashwa*** to:

1. Frequently
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Get a job	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Get legal documents from public institutions	1	2	3	4	98	99

QSYR18 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] In your opinion, is corruption within the national state agencies and institutions in Syria is more widespread, equally widespread, or less widespread than it was before December 2024?

1. More widespread
2. Equally widespread
3. Less widespread

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q276 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] How well do you think the government responds to what people want? [**INTERVIEWER IN EGYPT:** If asked to specify, respond, "the government in general."]

1. Very responsive
2. Largely responsive
3. Not very responsive
4. Not responsive at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION IV: ENGAGEMENT & GOVERNANCE PREFERENCES

Q404 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?
1. Very interested
2. Interested
3. Have little interest
4. Not interested

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q500A In your opinion, what role does civil society play in [your country]? **[INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read. Please write the respondent's answer verbatim in Modern Standard Arabic and then* ***select all*** *the categories from the list that summarize the respondent's answer. If asked to define civil society, please respond "according to your own understanding or knowledge."*] **[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers: Q500A_1 OPEN RESPONSE + Q500A_2 POST CODE. Q500A_2 IS SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**
1. Raises money for causes
2. Raises awareness for or solves problems
3. Provides education, skills, or vocational training
4. Cares for marginalized populations
5. Organizes citizens with similar interests in activities they care about
6. Advocates for the rights and preferences of citizens
7. Holds government accountable for its decisions

90. Other
97. Civil society does not play a role in my country
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q500B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21. FOR ALL ELSE, SHOW ONLY IF Q500A!=97, 98, 99]. Can you give me an example of a civil society organization here in [your country]? **[INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read. Please write the respondent's answer verbatim in Modern Standard Arabic and then select the category from the list that best describes the cause or issues it addresses.*] **[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers: Q500B_1 OPEN RESPONSE + Q500B_2 POST CODE]**
1. Cultural or recreational group (such as art, music, drama, sports)
2. Religious group
3. **Domestic** group working on political, economic, or social causes (for example, women's rights, environment)
4. **International** group working on political, economic, or social causes (for example, women's rights, environment)
5. Group working on Palestine

90. Other
97. There are no civil society groups in my country
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q500C *Among the following, which issue is most important for civil society to address in [your country]? **[INTERVIEWER:** Read responses]
[***PROGRAMMER: IF Q500A==97, 98, or 99**, **please add this introductory phrase:** "If civil society had the ability to play a role,"**]**
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Arts, culture, heritage, and sports
2. Education and research
3. Health and healthcare
4. Environment
5. Housing and infrastructure
6. Civic and political rights
7. Economic development
8. Support for marginalized groups **[INTERVIEWER:** For example they elderly, disabled, displaced, or impoverished]

90. Other [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q501 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==5, replace the word "organization" with the word "foundation" in question text. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
Are you a member of an organization or a group or a club?
[INTERVIEWER: *If asked give following examples: living cooperatives or local societies, religious organizations, sports and entertainment clubs, cultural organizations, associations or workers' unions, farmers' unions, professional organizations or workers' unions, entrepreneurial organizations, parent-teacher associations, or other voluntary organizations*]

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q501B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q501==1] What type of organization is it?
[INTERVIEWER: Select all that apply.**]**

1. Civic organization
2. Religious organization
3. Other- specify: _____ [DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q501D[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] In a typical month, do you volunteer your time to do unpaid work for or support a cause that you care about?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR27 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20] Which of the following do you think would be the **most** beneficial role or contribution that Syrians living abroad can play in or make to Syria right now?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE RESPONSES]

1. Sending money or financial help to family members and friends in Syria
2. Establishing businesses in Syria
3. Transferring skills and knowledge by working with or establishing civic groups and nonprofit organizations in Syria
4. Advocating for Syria with the governments of the foreign countries where they live
5. Contributing to ongoing political discussions inside of Syria
6. Facilitate family reunification or emigration

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q273C_SYR [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20. SPLIT A] Which of the following actions would you think is <u>most</u> effective to influence a national government decision? **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]**

1. Contacting government officials on social media
2. Work through connections [wasta] with government officials
3. Contact members of the radio, TV, or print media
4. Raise public awareness about the problem and form civil society groups or mobilization and advocacy groups
5. Participate in an in-person protest, demonstration, strike, or boycott
6. Start or engage with a social media campaign

97. Not applicable - nothing is effective [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q273D_SYR [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20. SPLIT B] Which of the following actions would you think is least effective to influence a national government decision? **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]**

1. Contacting government officials on social media
2. Work through connections [wasta] with government officials
3. Contact members of the radio, TV, or print media
4. Raise public awareness about the problem and form civil society groups or mobilization and advocacy groups
5. Participate in an in-person protest, demonstration, strike, or boycott
6. Start or engage with a social media campaign

97. Not applicable – nothing is effective [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR19 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20] There has been a lot of discussion about "decentralization" in Syria. What is your understanding of this term?
[INTERVIEWER: *Do not read responses. Please write the respondent's answer verbatim in Modern Standard Arabic and then* ***select all*** *the categories from the list that summarize the respondent's answer.*]
[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers: QSYR19_1 OPEN RESPONSE + QSYR19_2 POST CODE. QSYR19_2 IS SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Transferring **political power** from the central government to subnational/regional governments
2. Transfer of **administrative power** from the central government to the provincial/administrative division governments
3. Transferring military power from the central government to subnational/regional governments
4. Giving power to minority groups
5. Taking away power from the majority
6. Dividing territory of Syria
7. Advocating or promoting separatist trends

90. Other [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR20 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20 AND IF QSYR19!= 98, 99] Based on your understanding of the term, would **decentralization** have a mostly positive impact, a mostly negative impact, or no impact on…

1. Mostly positive impact
2. Mostly negative impact
3. No impact

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1	The extent to which Syrians feel government represents their interests	1	2	3	98	99
2	The extent to which Syrians feel safe	1	2	3	98	99

QSYR21 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20] There has also been a lot of discussion about "secularism" in Syria. What is your understanding of this term?
[INTERVIEWER: *Do not read responses. Please write the respondent's answer verbatim in Modern Standard Arabic and then* ***select all*** *the categories from the list that summarize the respondent's answer.*]
[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers: QSYR21_1 OPEN RESPONSE + QSYR21_2 POST CODE. QSYR21_2 IS SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Separation of religion and state/ religious authority and political authority
2. Restricting religious freedom of Syrians
3. Treating all religions equally and not favoring one over the other
4. Limiting the influence of religious institutions in a *positive* way—i.e. from dominating public life or dictating policy to protect Syrians
5. Limiting the influence of religious institutions in a *negative* way—i.e. banning religion from all public life and political institutions against Syrians' will
6. Enabling minority groups
7. Taking away power from the majority
8. Conflict relating to religious principles

90. Other [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR22 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20. IF QSYR21!=98, 99]. Can you give me an example of a secular government? **[INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read responses. Please write the respondent's answer verbatim in Modern Standard Arabic and then select all the categories from the list that best summarize the respondent's answer.*]
[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers: QSYR22_1 OPEN RESPONSE + QSYR22_2 POST CODE. QSYR22_2 IS SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. The government or regime of Bashar Assad
2. A government or regime of a Western country (like the United States, the United Kingdom, France, Germany, etc.)
3. A government or regime of a country in the Middle East and North Africa (like **Turkey** or members of the League of Arab States)
4. A government or regime of another country (like in Latin America, Asia or Southeast Asia)

90. Other [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR23 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] In your opinion, what should be the main goals of "transitional justice"? **[INTERVIEWER:** Do not read responses. Please write the respondent's answer verbatim in Modern Standard Arabic and then select all the categories from the list that best summarize the respondent's answer.]
[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers: QSYR23_1 OPEN RESPONSE + QSYR23_2 POST CODE. QSYR23_2 IS SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. To recognize and establish the truth about crimes
2. To prosecute or hold perpetrators of crimes accountable for their actions
3. To support victims by compensating for loss, including by financial compensation
4. To establish ways of preventing repetition of abuses (through institutional or legal reforms)
5. To promote dialogue and rebuild trust among Syrians

90. Other [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98.Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99.Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR24 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] The Syrian National Commission for Transitional Justice is tasked with investigating crimes, holding perpetrators accountable, compensating victims, and promoting national reconciliation. Right now, the Commission is limited to investigating the crimes of government and regime of Bashar Assad. In your opinion, should the scope of the law

1. Remain as it is right now—limited to crimes of the government and regime of Bashar Assad
2. Expand to cover crimes committed by other armed actors

98.Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99.Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR31 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20]
In your opinion, to what extent does the practice of different groups of people prosecuting each other outside the legal framework lead to…

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a limited extent
4. Not at all

98.Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99.Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	A fairer solution (than a legal trial)	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	A faster solution (than a legal trial)	1	2	3	4	98	99

QSYR17 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20] I would like to ask you about the elections that took place on 5 October 2025. To what extent do you believe that…

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a limited extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	The government clearly explained the process by which parliamentarians were elected.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	The elections provided all Syrians an equal opportunity to declare their candidacy and be elected	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	The newly elected People's Council will represent your interests	1	2	3	4	98	99

QPAL22 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15] Which of the following do you think would be the most beneficial role or contribution that Palestinians living abroad can play in or make to Palestine right now?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE RESPONSES]

1. Sending money or financial help to family members and friends in Palestine
2. Establishing businesses in Palestine **[PROGRAMMER: Q1A_PAL==1]**
3. Transferring skills and knowledge by working with or establishing civic groups and nonprofit organizations in Palestine
4. Advocating for Palestine with the governments of the foreign countries where they live
5. Contributing to ongoing political discussions and organization inside of Palestine
6. Facilitate family reunification or emigration

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL23 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15] Are you registered with UNRWA?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL24 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15] In your opinion, what is the main advantage of registration with UNRWA?

1. Proof of refugee status
2. Access to UNRWA Services

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q521 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] To what extent do you think that the following is guaranteed in [your country]?

1. Guaranteed to a great extent
2. Guaranteed to a medium extent
3. Guaranteed to a limited extent
4. Not guaranteed at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1	Freedom to express opinions.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5]** Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2A	Freedom of the media to criticize the things government does.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2B	Freedom of the press	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q514A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] There is talk about political reform in [our country]. Do you think we should introduce reforms little by little, all at once, or should there be no reforms at all?

1. Little by little
2. All at once
3. No reforms at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLEB6 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] In your opinion, is it preferable for the system of governance in Lebanon to be:

1. A sectarian system like it is now
2. A civil / secular system
3. A sectarian federal system administered by regions or provinces by local authorities

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLEB7 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] Would you be comfortable with authority positions that have historically been occupied by members of your sect becoming available to all other sects?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Maybe [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q516A Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion:
[INTERVIEWER: READ RESPONSE OPTIONS AND ONLY CHOOSE ONE**]**

1. For people like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have
2. Under some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable
3. Democracy is always preferable to any other kind of government

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q516 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21. IF COUNTRY==20, SPLIT A ONLY] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[INTERVIEWER:** READ STATEMENTS**]**

1. I strongly agree
2. I agree
3. I disagree
4. I strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Democratic systems may have problems, yet they are better than other systems.	1	2	3	4	98	99

INTERVIEWER: Suppose there was a scale measuring the level of democracy between 0 and 10, where 0 indicates no democracy whatsoever and 10 means that

the state is democratic to the greatest extent possible. In your opinion, to what extent is each of the following countries a democratic country?

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE. KEEP Q511 LAST]

Q508	United States of America	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Q509	China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Q508B	Germany	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Q511	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21. PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15 AND Q1A_PAL==1]** [YOUR COUNTRY]	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Q511_PAL	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15 AND Q1A_PAL==2]** Palestinian Authority	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

Q512 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21] Suppose there was a scale from 0 to 10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for [your country], with 0 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for [your country] and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for [your country]. To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for [YOUR COUNTRY]?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

Q533 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? For each statement, would you say you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

3	As long as a government can solve our country's economic problem, it does not matter what kind of government we have	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5]** This country needs a leader who can bend the rules if necessary to get things done.	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	As long as the government can maintain order and stability in the country, it does not matter whether it is democratic or undemocratic	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q301A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 15, 20] Did you vote in the last **parliamentary*** elections that were held on **[INSERT DATE OF LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION**]** **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY == 5,** specify "Senate" elections**]**

[PROGRAMMER:**
IF COUNTRY==5, 4-28 August 2025]
IF COUNTRY==7, 10 October 2021
IF COUNTRY==8, 10 September 2024
IF COUNTRY==10, 15 May 2022
IF COUNTRY==12, 13-27 May 2023
IF COUNTRY==13, 8 September 2021
IF COUNTRY==21, 17 December 2022**]**

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL9 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15, ALL] To whom did you vote in the last parliamentary elections on 25 January 2006?

1. Alternative list (Coalition between the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, the Palestinian People's Party, the Palestine Democratic Union (Fida), and independents)
2. Independent Palestine
3. Abu Ali Mustafa
4. Abu al Abbas
5. Freedom and social justice
6. Change and reform
7. National coalition for justice and democracy
8. Third way, headed by Salam Fayyad
9. Freedom and independence
10. Palestinian justice
11. Fateh

96. None of the above
97. I did not vote
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL10 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15, ALL] If new elections agreed to by all factions are held today and the same lists that took part in the last PLC elections on 25 January 2006 were nominated, for whom would you vote?

1. Alternative list
2. Independent Palestine
3. Abu Ali Mustafa
4. Abu al Abbas
5. Freedom and social justice
6. Change and reform
7. National coalition for justice and democracy
8. Third way, headed by Salam Fayyad
9. Freedom and independence
10. Palestinian justice
11. Fateh

96. None of the above
97. I would not vote
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q301B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY ==5, 7] Do you intend to vote in the _____* elections scheduled to be held _____*?
[PROGRAMMER:
IF COUNTRY==5, "House of Representatives" ; "before the end of 2025".
IF COUNTRY==7, "Parliamentary," ; "11 November 2025"]

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q301C [PROGRAMMER: ONLY IN COUNTRY ==7 AND IF Q301B ==2] Why do you not intend to vote in the next parliamentary election?

1. I am not registered to vote
2. I am not allowed to vote
3. My preferred party is boycotting the elections
4. I do not have a real choice
5. The parties to not represent me
6. The vote counting process is imprecise or unfair
7. The candidates are bribed
8. My vote does not count
9. The result of the elections has no effect on my life

90. Other- specify [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QIRQ7 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY ==7] Some are calling for a boycott of the upcoming parliamentary elections on November 11, 2025. To what extent do you support or oppose boycotting the elections?

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q303A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 15, 20, 21] In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections? Was it… [**INTERVIEWER:** IF ASKED, THE LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION HELD ON [INSERT DATE]]

1. Free and fair
2. Free and fair with major problems
3. Not free or fair

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q503A_2 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 20, 21. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]

Which party, if any, do you feel closest to?

NOTE: *Please see Appendix 5 for the country-specific lists of political parties.*

0. No party [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
Party list [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION V: MIGRATION & IMMIGRATION

Q104 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Some people decide to leave their countries to live somewhere else. Have you ever thought about emigrating from [your country]?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104B_ALL [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104==1] And are you preparing to emigrate?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104 == 1] People want to emigrate for different reasons. Why have you thought about emigrating?

[INTERVIEWER: *Do not read. Please record the respondent's answer* ***verbatim*** *in Modern Standard Arabic and then select all the relevant categories from the list.*]

[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers:
Q104A_1 OPEN RESPONSE, **Q104A_2** POST-CODE**. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. For economic reasons [**INTERVIEWER:** inflation, unemployment]
2. For political reasons
3. Religious reasons
4. Security reasons **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=21]**
5. Education opportunities (for self or family members)
6. Reunite with family
7. Corruption

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104 == 1] Which country are you thinking of emigrating to? **[INTERVIEWER:** Please do not read the response categories. Check all that apply.]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Saudi Arabia	14	The United States
2	The United Arab Emirates	15	Canada
3	Qatar	16	The United Kingdom
4	Bahrain	17	Eastern Europe
5	Kuwait	18	France
6	Oman	19	Germany
7	Egypt	20	Spain
8	Jordan	21	Italy
9	Lebanon	22	Other Western European countries
10	Morocco	23	Sub-Saharan Africa
11	Algeria	24	China
12	Tunisia	25	Australia
13	Turkey	90	Other - specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104C [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104 == 1] Would you consider leaving [YOUR COUNTRY] even if you didn't have the required papers?
1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1017[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Does your family receive remittances from any immediate or extended family member living abroad?
1. Yes, monthly
2. Yes, a few times a year
3. Yes, once a year
4. We do not receive anything

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VI: IDENTITY & RELIGIOUS PRACTICE

INTERVIEWER: Let's move now to another topic and speak about personal identity and religious practices.

Q1012 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12.] What is your religion?

[INTERVIEWERS IN SYRIA: Do **not** read responses.**]**
[INTERVIEWERS IN EGYPT: If you do not feel comfortable asking this question, recording the answer according to your understanding**]**

1. Muslim
2. Christian
4. No religion [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
5. Druze [**PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20]**
6. Alawite [**PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20]**
7. Yazidi **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20]**
8. Jewish **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==20]**

90. Other- specify: _____
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012A_MUSLIM [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=12. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1012==1] What is your religious denomination?
[**INTERVIEWER**: DO NOT READ, LOG ANSWER]

1. Just a Muslim
2. Sunni
3. Shia
4. Hanbali
5. Shafi'i
6. Ja'fari
7. Druze
8. Ahmadiyya
9. Alawi
10. Ibadi
11. Malki

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012A_CHRISTIAN PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=12. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1012==2] What is your religious denomination? [**INTERVIEWER**: DO NOT READ, LOG ANSWER]

1. Just a Christian
2. Maronite
3. Orthodox
4. Catholic
5. Armenian
6. Coptic
7. Protestant
8. Sabean Mandean

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1020JO2 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 8] Do you consider yourself…

1. Jordanian
2. Palestinian
3. Both Jordanian and Palestinian

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012B2 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]

Do you consider yourself…?

[INTERVIEWER: Please **read** all options and allow respondent to select all that apply.]

[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Arab **[PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]**
2. Kurd **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 20]**
3. Amazigh [Berber] [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==5, 13, 21]**
4. Turkmen [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 8, 10, 20]**
5. Tourag [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==13, 21]**
8. Yazidi **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 8, 20]**
9. Assyrian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 10, 20]**
10. Armenian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10, 15, 20]**
11. Circassian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==8, 20]**
12. Bedouin **[PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]**
13. Nubian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==5]**
14. Egyptian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==5]**

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012C_ALL [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]

Which languages, if any, do you speak, other than Arabic*****?

[*PROGRAMMER:
FOR COUNTRY == 7, IF QIRQ_LANG == 1, "Arabic." QIRQ_LANG == 2, "Kurdish".
FOR COUNTRY==20, IF QSYR_LANG==1, "Arabic". IF QSYR_LANG==2, "Kurdish".]

[**INTERVIEWER:** Do not read. Mark the language from the list]

[**PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. One or more of the Amazigh languages (Tarifit, Taqbaylit, Central Atlas Tamazight, Tasusit, etc.) **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==13, 21]**
2. Armenian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 8, 10]**
3. Aramaic **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7]**
4. Assyrian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 10]**
5. English **[PROGRAMMER: ALL]**
6. Farsi **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 10]**
7. Hassaniya Arabic **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==12, 13, 21]**
8. Kurdish **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12]**
9. French **[PROGRAMMER: ALL]**
10. Spanish **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10, 13]**
11. Turkmen **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 20]**
12. Italian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==5]**
13. Turkish **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20]**
14. German **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20]**
15. Dutch **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20]**
16. Pulaar **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==12]**
17. Soninke **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==12]**
18. Wolof **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==12]**
19. Nobiin (Fadicca/Mahas) **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==5]**
20. Kenzi (Mattokki) **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==5]**
21. Arabic **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7]**

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. I do not speak any other language [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q609 In general, would you describe yourself as religious, somewhat religious, or not religious?

1. Religious
2. Somewhat religious
3. Not religious

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q610 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20. PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Do you always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never **[INSERT ITEM]**?

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. ITEM 1 MUST ALWAYS COME BEFORE 8.]

1	Pray daily	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
8	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY!=12, SHOW IF BOTH Q1012==1 & Q610_1!= 5 IF COUNTRY==12, SHOW IF Q610_1!=5]** Pray fajr on time.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5A	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY!=12, SHOW IF Q1012 == 1. IF COUNTRY==12, SHOW FOR ALL]** Attend Friday prayer?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12. FOR ALL ELSE, SHOW IF Q1012 == 2] [INTERVIEWER:** If the respondent attends on a different day, include here] Attend Sunday services?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6A	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY!=12, SHOW IF Q1012 == 1. IF COUNTRY==12, SHOW FOR ALL]** Listen to or read the Quran daily?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12. FOR ALL ELSE, SHOW IF Q1012 == 2]** Listen to or read the Bible daily?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Q606 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

1. I strongly agree
2. I agree
3. I disagree
4. I strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

2	[Your country] is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3*	Religious clerics **have** influence over the decisions of government.	1	2	3	4	98	99
NT_3B	**The religious *uluma*** **have** influence over the decisions of government.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from social and political life.	1	2	3	4	98	99
8	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5]** Today, religious leaders are as likely to be corrupt as non-religious leaders.	1	2	3	4	98	99
*Note to users: The English-language translation of this item has been updated in this Arab Barometer Wave 8 Questionnaire to better match the Arabic, which is the official question. The Arabic language version has remained unchanged since first asked in Arab Barometer Wave 2. ** Muslim scholars with specialized knowledge of Islamic law and theology							

Q605 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 21. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. IF COUNTRY==12, SHOW TO ALL. FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1012 == 1] From your point of view, should the laws of our country…

1. …entirely be based on the sharia;
2. …mostly be based on the sharia;
3. …equally be based on sharia and the will of the people;
4. …mostly be based on the will of the people; or
5. …entirely be based on the will of the people?

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q867A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Do you believe that the quality of your life is better, the same as, or worse than the quality of your parents' lives?

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q867B Do you believe that the quality of your children's lives will be better, the same as, or worse than the quality of your life?

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VII: CLIMATE CHANGE & THE ENVIRONMENT

Q561 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
In your opinion, to what extent are you informed about environment-related challenges facing [your country] today?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a limited extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q554 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] How concerned or unconcerned are you about natural disasters in [your country]?

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Somewhat unconcerned
4. Not at all concerned

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q559 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] And how concerned or unconcerned are you that climate change may cause you or your family to relocate from your current community in the next 5 years?

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not very concerned
4. Not at all concerned

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q540[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
Which of the following are the first and second biggest environmental challenges facing [your country]?
[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers:
Q540_1 FIRST BIGGEST CHALLENGE, **Q540_2** SECOND BIGGEST CHALLENGE

1. Air quality
2. Pollution of drinking water
3. Pollution of seas, beaches, rivers, and lakes
4. Lack of water resources
5. Trash/ waste management
6. Pesticide, fertilizer, and waste contamination
7. Industry and hazardous waste contamination
8. Inefficient use of energy (electricity, fuel)
9. Climate change [**INTERVIEWER**: If asked, in general]

96. All of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. None of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q555 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
Please tell me if you believe there are water-related problems in [your country] that impact each of the following issues to a great extent, to a medium extent, to a small extent, or has no impact at all:

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. No impact at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	The ability to perform everyday tasks around the home [**INTERVIEWER**. If asked**,** cleaning, attending to personal hygiene]	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Security relationships with neighboring countries	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Food production	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Decisions of citizens to move from rural to urban areas	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Citizens' health	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q274A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] In the past 12 months, have you experienced any electricity outages:

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Monthly
4. Only a few times a year
5. Never

97. I don't have electricity [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q274B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] In the past 12 months, have you experienced water outages:

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Monthly
4. Only a few times a year
5. Never

97. I don't have water [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q274A_SYR [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20] Approximately how many hours a day do you have [government-provided/ non-generator] electricity in the place where you live?

1. 1-4 hours
2. 5-8 hours
3. 9-12 hours
4. 13 or more hours

96. I always have electricity [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. I don't have electricity [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q274B_SYR [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20] Approximately how many days a week do you have government-provided water in the place where you live?

[**INTERVIEWER**: If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998.** If the respondent, refuses to answer, enter **999999999.]**

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

_____ number of days

Q553B [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] To what extent do you think each of the following should be responsible for taking steps to address climate change?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Citizens in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	The government of [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Private businesses or corporations in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
7	International organizations	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q547 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] To what extent do you favor or oppose adopting each of the following measures?

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	Have our government prioritize alternative energy development, like solar or wind power in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Phase out use of fossil fuels, like gas and oil in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY!=8,12,15]** Phase out production fossil fuels, like gas and oil in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Set a common target date to phase out polluting cars and vehicles in [your country]	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q560 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] In allocating land for development of green spaces and housing and commercial development in [your country], do you think the government should dedicate…

1. More to green spaces and less to housing and commercial development
2. More to housing and commercial development and less to green spaces
3. Equal land each green spaces and housing and commercial development
4. Neither to green spaces nor to housing and commercial development

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q556 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
Should schools in your country do more, less, or about the same to teach students about climate change?

1. More
2. Less
3. About the same as usual

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Q558 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20] IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Environmental organizations and advocacy groups have multiple suggestions for actions individuals can take to help address climate changes. Which of the following changes do you think would be most viable for citizens in [your country] to adapt? Please tell me all that apply from the following list.
[INTERVIEWER & PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Changing residential sources of energy to solar or wind power
2. Reducing energy use in homes by using energy-efficient appliances, light bulbs, etc.
3. Reducing waste by minimizing plastic consumption and using reuseable items
4. Walking, biking, or taking public transportation to work
5. Switching to an electric vehicle
6. Changing diet (such as eating more plan-based food rather than meat)
7. Participating in local clean-ups of garbage from parks, rivers, beaches and other public spaces

96. All of these actions [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. None of these actions [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q546 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
Do you think our national government should do more, less, or about the same amount as it is doing right now to deal with climate change?

1. More
2. Less
3. About the same

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VIII: GENDER NORMS & ATTITUDES

INTERVIEWER: This next set of questions the roles of men and women in our society.

Q601 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

3	In general, men are better at political leadership than women.	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Men and women should have equal work opportunities	1	2	3	4	98	99
18	A man should have final say in all decisions concerning the family.	1	2	3	4	98	99
20A	A woman who marries a foreigner should be able to pass on her citizenship to her children.	1	2	3	4	98	99
21A	There **should be** a minimum number of seats in parliament reserved for women **[INTERVIEWERS IN MOROCCO AND IRAQ:** There are already quota laws in place. This question asks respondents to give their opinions on whether these laws should or should not exist.]	1	2	3	4	98	99
21B	There should be a minimum number of cabinet positions reserved for women	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q622F [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
In your opinion, which of the following poses the most challenging barrier to entry into the workplace **for women** in [YOUR COUNTRY]?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Lack of available jobs
2. Low wages
3. Lack of legal right/protection
4. Lack of flexibility in working hours
5. Lack of childcare options
6. Lack of means of transportation
7. Lack of skills or relevant education
8. Bias against women in hiring
9. It is considered socially unacceptable

97. None of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q622H [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
In your opinion, which of the following poses the most challenging barrier to entry into the workplace **for men** in [YOUR COUNTRY]?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Lack of available jobs
2. Low wages
3. Lack of legal right/protection
4. Lack of flexibility in working hours
5. Lack of childcare options
6. Lack of means of transportation
7. Lack of skills or relevant education
8. Bias against men in hiring
9. It is considered socially unacceptable

97. None of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q627 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
In your opinion, is it very widespread, fairly widespread, fairly rare, or very rare for women in [YOUR COUNTRY] to face harassment

1. Very widespread
2. Fairly widespread
3. Fairly rare
4. Very rare

97. Women do not face harassment in [our country] [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	In the workplace	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
2	On the street by strangers	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
3	In the home by family members **[INTERVEIWERS IN EGYPT**: If asked, please respond that the question asks about the situation in the country in general]	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q625 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
In the past 12 months, has abuse of or violence against women in the community increased, stayed the same, decreased, or was it never a problem?

1. Increased
2. Stayed the same
3. Decreased
4. It was never a problem [INTERVIEWERS: **READ**]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q629 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q625 ==1,2 or 3] In your opinion, if a woman faces abuse or violence in the community, from which of the following actors is she likely to be able to receive assistance? Please tell me all that apply.
[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. CANNOT COMBINE 1 WITH ANY OTHER ANSWER]

1. She will not be able to receive assistance [INTERVIEWER: **READ]**
2. A female member of the family
3. A male member of the family
4. The local police
5. A clinic or hospital
6. A local organization **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY == 5,** A local foundation**]**

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION IX: MEDIA

Q409 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
On average, how often do you use the Internet?
[**INTERVIEWER**: This includes internet used on smartphones and tablets]

1. Throughout the day
2. At least once daily
3. Several times a week
4. Once a week
5. Less than once a week
6. I do not use the Internet

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q424 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409 == 1, 2, 3, 4, 5] How many hours on a typical day do you spend on social media platforms?
[INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED SPECIFY SUCH AS FACEBOOK, TWITTER, OR WHATSAPP**]**

1. Not at all
2. 0-2 hours
3. 3-5 hours
4. 6-9 hours
5. 10 hours or more

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q412A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409 == 1, 2, 3, 4 OR 5]
Which social media and text messaging services do you actively use?
[**INTERVIEWER:** CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Facebook
2. Twitter (X)
3. Instagram
4. YouTube
5. WhatsApp
6. Telegram
7. Snapchat
8. Viber
9. Clubhouse
10. Signal
11. TikTok
12. Reddit
13. Mastodon
14. BeReal.

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q431 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409==1,2,3,4 OR 5] Thinking of your use of social media, to what extent are you concerned about…

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98.Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99.Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1A	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY!=21]** Your government monitoring your online activity	1	2	3	4	98	99
1B	A foreign government monitoring your online activity	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Social media platforms themselves censoring your online activity	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q421 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
What is your primary source of information to follow the **breaking news** as events unfold? **[INTERVIEWER**: If asked about breaking news, a major political event, a natural disaster, a crisis, etc. READ OPTIONS**]**

1. Face-to-face conversations
2. Telephone conversations
3. Newspapers
4. Radio
5. Television
6. Social media **[PROGRAMMER: IF Q409 == 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5 ONLY]**

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q428A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Which news outlet do you think is <u>the best source</u> for news?

[**INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read. Please ask respondents to specify only one option and select the response from the list below based on the respondent's answer*.]
[PROGRAMMER: EACH COUNTRY WILL HAVE A CUSTOM LIST OF 10 NEWS OUTLETS TO BE PROVIDED]

NOTE: *Please see Appendix 4 for the country-specific lists of media outlets.*

90. Other- specify: _____
97. I do not get/follow the news [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q429A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q428A!=97] [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Which news outlet do you think is the worst source for news?

[**INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read. Please ask respondents to specify only one option and select the response from the list below based on the respondent's answer.*]
[PROGRAMMER: EACH COUNTRY WILL HAVE A CUSTOM LIST OF 10 NEWS OUTLETS TO BE PROVIDED. IT WILL BE THE SAME LIST AS Q428A]

NOTE: *Please see Appendix 4 for the country-specific lists of media outlets.*

90. Other- specify: _____
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION X: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Q700B Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of the following country…

1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	The United States	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Iran	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Turkey	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	France	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Israel	1	2	3	4	98	99
7	Qatar	1	2	3	4	98	99
8	Russia	1	2	3	4	98	99
9	The European Union	1	2	3	4	98	99
10	The United Arab Emirates	1	2	3	4	98	99
13	China	1	2	3	4	98	99
23	Germany	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q739 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20] In your opinion, to what extent is each of the following parties committed to upholding international law?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a limited extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	The United States	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	China	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Germany	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Russia	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	The European Union	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	The United Nations	1	2	3	4	98	99
7	Iran	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q730B [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] To which of the following areas would you **most** prefer foreign aid to [your country] be dedicated?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Women's rights
2. Environmental protection and combating climate change
3. Civil society development
4. Building infrastructure
5. Improving education and vocational training
6. Promoting civil liberties/ freedoms **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 21]**
7. Economic development
8. Reconstruction of Gaza **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15]**

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. I do not want foreign aid [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q729D [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=15, 20] In your opinion, have the Trump administration's tariffs had

1. A mostly positive impact
2. A mostly negative impact
3. Neither a positive nor a negative impact

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	On the country's economy overall	1	2	3	98	99
2	On your household's ability to provide for basic needs	1	2	3	98	99

Q731 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] For each of the following issues, please tell me if you think Chinese policy is better, American policy is better, Chinese and American policies are equally good, or Chinese and American policies are equally bad.

1. American policy is better
2. Chinese policy is better
3. Chinese and American policies are equally good
4. Chinese and American policies are equally bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1 SPLIT A	Protecting freedoms and rights	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT B	Promoting economic development	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT A	Tackling climate change	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT B	Maintaining regional security	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Addressing the Israeli-Palestinian conflict	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q725 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5] Do you think the foreign policies of **[INSERT LEADER]** have been very good, good, bad, or very bad for the Arab region?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Neither good nor bad [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
4. Bad
5. Very bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	United States President Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2	Russian President Vladimir Putin	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3	Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdoğan	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4	Chinese President Xi Jinping	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5	**[PROGRAMMER: FOR COUNTRY!= 12:** Iranian Supreme Leader Ali Khamenei **[PROGRAMMER: FOR COUNTRY==12:** Iranian Supreme Leader Mojtaba Khamenei	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6	Saudi Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
8	Emirati President Mohammed bin Zayed	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
9	Qatari Emir Tamim bin Hamad al-Thani	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Q737B In your opinion, do you think the governance and policies of the new Syrian President Ahmad Al-Sharaa will be better, the same, or worse for the country than those of Bashar Al-Assad?

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

97. It is too soon to tell [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q737C [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12, 20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Thinking about the roles and contributions to [your country] made by citizens of [your country] who live abroad, which of the following do you think would be the most beneficial role or contribution that Syrians living abroad can play in or make to Syria right now?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE RESPONSES]

1. Sending money or financial help to family members and friends in Syria
2. Establishing businesses in Syria
3. Transferring skills and knowledge by working with or establishing civic groups and nonprofit organizations in Syria
4. Advocating for Syria with the governments of the foreign countries where they live
5. Contributing to ongoing political discussions and organization inside of Syria

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. It is not for me to say [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q737E [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 5, 21. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
To what extent do you think the most recent events in Syria will motivate movements or activism in other countries in the Middle East and North Africa?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not motivate at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q737F [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12. PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] For each of the following parties, please tell me you think they have a mostly positive influence, a mostly negative influence, or no influence on Syria's efforts to rebuild after the downfall of the Assad regime.

1. Mostly positive influence
2. Mostly negative influence
3. No influence

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE. SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT A	United States	1	2	3	98	99
2 SPLIT B	European Union	1	2	3	98	99
3 SPLIT A	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	98	99
4 SPLIT B	United Arab Emirates	1	2	3	98	99
5 SPLIT A	Turkey	1	2	3	98	99
6 SPLIT B	Qatar	1	2	3	98	99

Q734C [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY!=21] To what extent do you favor or oppose the normalization of relations between Arab states and Israel?

1. Strongly favor
2. Favor
3. Oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q732C In your opinion, are the Trump administration's policies toward the Middle East and North Africa better, the same as, or worse than the Biden administration's?

1. Better
2. Same as
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q738 Which solution from among the following do you prefer to put an end to the Palestinian-Israeli conflict?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Two states, Palestine next to Israel based on the 1967 borders
2. One state for Jews and Arabs
3. A Palestinian-Israeli confederation **[INTERVIEWER:** If asked, a "confederation" is an association of independent sovereign states which by prior agreement delegates certain powers to a common body to coordinate its policies.]

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q833B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY ==7 AND 10] How concerned are you that sectarian division is growing in [your country]?

1. Concerned to a great extent
2. Concerned to a medium extent
3. Concerned to a small extent
4. Not concerned at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q728 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY!=21] To what extent do you see each of the following as a threat to the national interests? Please tell me if you think the threat is critical, important but not critical, or not important.

1. Critical
2. Important but not critical
3. Not important

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

4A	Iran's political influence in the region	1	2	3	98	99
4B	**[PROGRAMMER; IF COUNTRY != 5]** Saudi Arabia's political influence in the region	1	2	3	98	99
5A	Israeli occupation of the Palestinian territories	1	2	3	98	99
5B	Iran's nuclear program	1	2	3	98	99
7	Climate change	1	2	3	98	99
8	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20]** Instability in Syria	1	2	3	98	99
9	Israeli strikes on Lebanon, Syria, and Iran	1	2	3	98	99

Q740 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20] Please tell me if you think each of the following countries has a mostly positive, mostly negative, or no influence on political developments in the Middle East and North Africa.

1. Mostly positive influence
2. Mostly negative influence
3. No influence

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT A	Qatar	1	2	3	98	99
2 SPLIT B	Turkey	1	2	3	98	99
3 SPLIT A	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	98	99
4 SPLIT B	United Arab Emirates	1	2	3	98	99
5 SPLIT A	United States	1	2	3	98	99
6 SPLIT B	European Union	1	2	3	98	99
7 SPLIT A	Iran	1	2	3	98	99
8 SPLIT B	Egypt	1	2	3	98	99
9 SPLIT A	Israel	1	2	3	98	99
10 SPLIT B	China	1	2	3	98	99

Q746 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20] In your opinion, did the 12 Day War strengthen, weaken, or have no effect on Iran's influence in the region?

1. Strengthened
2. Weakened
3. Had no effect

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q747 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=20] And in your opinion, did the 12 Day War strengthen, weaken, or have no effect on Israel's influence in the region?

1. Strengthened
2. Weakened
3. Had no effect

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION XI: QUESTIONS ON THE WAR IN GAZA

INTERVIEWER: I would now like to ask you a few questions on the ongoing events in Gaza, Lebanon, Syria, and Israel.

INTERVIEWER in Iraq: The ongoing attacks on the Palestinian people and in Gaza have captured the attention of many citizens in the Middle East and North Africa. We would like to ask you some questions on your opinion about the situation there, and you may or may not feel like they are relevant to Iraq. These questions are asked in other countries in our region, and as such, it is important that the voices of Iraqi citizens are included. We remind you of your choice to answer or refrain to answer any question.

QGAZA2 In your opinion, which of the following terms do you think best describes the latest events in Gaza?
[**PROGRAMMER**: **RANDOMIZE]**

1. War
2. Mass killing
3. Conflict
4. Ethnic cleansing
5. Hostilities
6. Massacre
7. Genocide

90. Other SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. All of these terms [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA5 For each of the following parties, please tell me if you think they are:
1. More committed to defending Palestine than Israel
2. More committed to defending Israel than Palestine
3. Equally committed to defending both Palestine and Israel
4. Unclear on their commitment to defending either Palestine and Israel

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

NOTE: *The splits on questions QGAZA5_8 through QGAZA5_18 were not instituted in Gaza, where all respondents were asked about all the countries listed.*

1	[YOUR COUNTRY]	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	United States	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	European Union	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	China	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Turkey	1	2	3	4	98	99
7 [SPLIT A]	United Nations	1	2	3	4	98	99
8 [SPLIT B]	Arab League	1	2	3	4	98	99
9 [SPLIT A]	Russia	1	2	3	4	98	99
10 [SPLIT B]	Iran	1	2	3	4	98	99
11 [SPLIT A]	United Arab Emirates	1	2	3	4	98	99
12 [SPLIT B]	Qatar	1	2	3	4	98	99
13 [SPLIT A]	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 8]** Jordan	1	2	3	4	98	99
14 [SPLIT B]	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 5]** Egypt	1	2	3	4	98	99
15 [SPLIT A]	France	1	2	3	4	98	99
16 [SPLIT B]	Germany	1	2	3	4	98	99
17 [SPLIT A]	Ireland	1	2	3	4	98	99
18 [SPLIT B]	Spain	1	2	3	4	98	99

QGAZA5C Finally, who among the following parties do you believe is suited to broker a political solution that would be fair to both Palestinians and Israelis? Please select all that apply. **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES]**

1. United States
2. China
3. Russia
4. Saudi Arabia
5. Qatar
6. United Arab Emirates
7. Turkey
8. European Union
9. United Nations
10. Jordan
11. Egypt
12. Iran
13. France
14. Germany
15. Ireland
16. Spain
17. [YOUR COUNTRY.] **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5, 8]**
18. None of these parties [**INTERVIEWER:** READ THIS RESPONSE]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA7 [PROGRAMMER; IF COUNTRY != 5, 21] If Israel recognizes an independent Palestinian state on the 1967 borders with East Jerusalem as the capital, to what extent would you support or oppose normalization between Israel and the remaining countries in the Arab League?

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA8 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5, 7 21. FOR ALL ELSE, IF QGAZA7== 3 or 4] Are there any conditions under which you would support normalization with Israel?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA10 [PROGRAMMER; IF COUNTRY != 5, 15, 20] In your opinion, should countries such as Germany, Italy, and the United States, which historically provided and continue to provide Israel with weapons after October 2023:

1. Be charged with the same crimes as Israel in the ICC
2. Be charged in the ICC with greater crimes
3. Be charged in the ICC but with lesser crimes
4. Not be charged in the ICC

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA11 [PROGRAMMER; IF COUNTRY != 5, 20] The Arab Plan to rebuild Gaza has several components to it, including among other things a $53 billion dollar fund to rebuild Gaza that Arab countries would contribute to; have new governance in Gaza be led by technocrats; and have the UN deploy peacekeeping troops to both Gaza and the West Bank. To what extent do you support or oppose this plan?

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLEB14 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] In the aftermath of Israel's most recent war in Lebanon, which of the following challenge is the most important for the government to address?

1. Providing basic needs, like food, shelter, healthcare, and education, for all displaced populations
2. Reconstructing infrastructure, such as residential buildings, hospitals, schools, and roads, destroyed by Israel's attacks
3. Ending the Israeli occupation of the Shebaa Farms and other areas along the Blue Line
4. Disarming non-state actors
5. Taking all necessary measures to endow the Lebanese army with the capacity to defend Lebanon

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA13 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=15, 20] In which of the following ways, if any, have you stood in solidarity with Gaza? Please tell me all that apply.
[PROGRAMMER AND INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Boycotted companies that support Israel
2. Continuously followed up on war-related news
3. Participated in protests and public solidarity activities
4. Broadcasted messages of solidarity via social media
5. Monetary relief donations to the residents of Gaza

90. Other - Please specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. I have not taken any of these actions [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QGAZA15A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=21] In your opinion, to achieve justice in Palestine, is the recognition of the State of Palestine by several Western countries…

1. Necessary and sufficient
2. Necessary but insufficient
3. Not necessary

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION XII: DEMOGRAPHICS

Q1001A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
Which governorate are you from?
1. **List varies by country**

94. I am not from [your country] specify country of birth: _____ [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1003 What is your highest level of education?
1. No formal education
2. Elementary
3. Preparatory/Basic
4. Secondary
5. Mid-level diploma/professional or technical
6. BA
7. MA and above

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010 What is your current social status?
1. Single/ Bachelor
2. Living with a partner **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ. PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12.]**
3. Engaged
4. Married
5. Divorced
6. Separated **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12]**
7. Widowed

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010B1 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL COUNTRIES, IF Q1010==4,5,6,or 7] Do you have children?
1. Yes
2. No

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001F [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
Are you the head of the household in your current place of residence?
1. Yes
2. No

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001G [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Do you currently rent or own your current place of residence?
[**INTERVIEWERS IN SYRIA**: If the interview is in a camp, do not read this question to the respondent. Just select answer 3. The respondent lives in a camp.]

1. Rent
2. Own
3. The respondent lives in a camp [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==20. INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001E [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Do the following individuals live in the same house as you do:

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	**[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1001 <=60]** Parents	1	2	98	99
2	**[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1010==4]** In-laws	1	2	98	99
3	**[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1010B1==1]** Your children	1	2	98	99

Q1005. Are you… **[INTERVIEWER:** PLEASE READ THESE CATEGORIES]

1. Employed
2. Self-Employed
3. Retired
4. A housewife [**INTERVIEWER:** PLEASE READ ONLY TO FEMALE RESPONDENTS]
5. A student
6. Unemployed and **LOOKING FOR WORK** [**INTERVIEWER:** If the respondent is currently employed and looking for work, please select response option 1]
7. Unemployed and NOT LOOKING FOR WORK

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005B [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1005==3] You said you were retired. Do you receive a pension?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [DO NOT READ]

Q1006 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1005 == 1 OR 2] Do you work full time or part time?

1. Full time
2. Part time

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [DO NOT READ]

Q1006A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1005 == 1 OR 2] And what sector do you work in? Do you work in the…

1. …public sector
2. …private sector

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1021 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1005 == 1 OR 2] Which of the following best describes your main source of monthly income?

1. A salary/ a fixed amount each month
2. Hourly income with hours that are mostly stable each month
3. Hourly income with hours that vary from month to month
4. Profits from sales that are mostly stable each month
5. Profits from sales that vary from month to month
6. Income from rent or other financial products

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005D [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1005 == 7] Why are you **not** looking for a job? **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]**

1. No jobs available
2. Salaries are too low
3. No jobs for my specialization
4. Family obligations prevent me
5. I am not allowed

90. Other- specify: [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1030 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1005 == 4, 5, 6, OR 7] Have you ever had a job in the past?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1035 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1030==1] Do you intend to go back to work in the future?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1035B [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1030==2]
Would you consider getting a job in the future?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q116 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1] Do you have any savings? [**INTERVIEWER:** If asked, this includes all types of gold or cash—whether or not it is in a bank]

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know (Do not read)
99. Refused to answer (Do not read)

Q1014A How many adults aged 18 years and over are living in your household work?

[**INTERVIEWER**: IF ASKED, SPECIFY EITHER FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME. If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998.** If the respondent, refuses to answer, enter **999999999.]**

[**PROGRAMMER: MAX = ANSWER TO Q1014D. OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGER VALUES ONLY**].

____ number of working **adults**

Q1014B How many youth under the age of 18 living in your household work?

[**INTERVIEWER**: IF ASKED, SPECIFY EITHER FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME**.** If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998.** If the respondent, refuses to answer, enter **999999999]**

[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1014E!=0, 999999998, 999999999. MAX = ANSWER TO Q1014E. OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGER VALUES ONLY.]

____ number of working **youth**

Q1015 [PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]

Monthly household income in local currency

[INTERVIEWER: If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998.** Iه the respondent, refuses to answer, enter **999999999.]**

_____ income

Q1015A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1015== 999999998 or 999999999]

Is the average monthly income for all members of your household less than or greater than **[MEDIAN INCOME IN LOCAL CURRENCY]**?

[**INTERVIEWER:** Please read the number value in the question text in place of the word “median” in the response categories]

[PROGRAMMER:
IF COUNTRY==5, EGP 13,000
IF COUNTRY==7, IQD 1,200,000
IF COUNTRY==8, JD 650
IF COUNTRY==10, LBP 3,500,000
IF COUNTRY==12, USD 150
IF COUNTRY==13, MAD 5,000
IF COUNTRY==15, USD 250
IF COUNTRY==20, SYP 1,000,000
IF COUNTRY==21, TND 1,600**]**

1. Less than [median]
2. [Median] or more

98. Don’t know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1016 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
Which of these statements comes closest to describing your net household income?

1. Our net household income covers our expenses and we are able to save.
2. Our net household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties.
3. Our net household income does not cover our expenses; we face some difficulties.
4. Our net household income does not cover our expenses; we face significant difficulties.

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010C [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12, 20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1012==1 & Q1010==2, 3, 4 & Q1002 == 1] Does your spouse wear the hijab?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Niqab [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010D_1 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12, 20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1012==1 & Q1010==2, 3, 4 & Q1002 == 2] Do you always wear the hijab when you are out in public? **[INTERVIEWER:** Ask women who are wearing the hijab or niqab. If not applicable, select 97].

1. Yes
2. No

97. NA: Respondent is not wearing the hijab.
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010D_2 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12, 20. IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1. FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, SHOW ONLY IF Q1012==1 & Q1010==2, 3, 4 & Q1002 == 2] [INTERVIEWER: Ask women who <u>are not</u> wearing the hijab or niqab. If not applicable, select 97]. Have you ever worn the hijab?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Niqab [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

97. NA: Respondent is wearing the hijab.
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1013 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15, SHOW ONLY IF Q1A_PAL==1]
One final question: Have you ever before completed a survey similar to this one? [**INTERVIEWER:** If asked to elaborate, please specify "with regard to the types of topics covered."]

1. Yes
2. No

98. I don't know (Do not read)
99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

APPENDIX 1: SYRIA: EVALUATING THE PAST

Note to Users: *The following section appeared at the beginning of Arab Barometer's Wave IX inaugural survey of Syria.*

QSYR1 Between March 2011 when the first protests began in Syria and ***before*** December 2024, did you experience any of the following:

[**INTERVIEWER**: Read one response category at a time and wait for the respondent to say yes or no to it. If the respondent says "no" to each item, select option 97. For all items that mention "family," If asked, immediate family refers to spouse, children, parents, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren, uncles, aunts, and cousins]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE OPTIONS. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. Internal or cross-border displacement from the home where you lived because of violence, threat, or worsening security situation **before December 2024**
2. Confiscation of a home or property legally registered in your name in the land registry (or for which you had other proof of ownership such as a title deed, "green title deed," court order, or electricity or water bills).
3. Destruction or damage to your home
4. Loss of or disruption to your own access to a job or source of livelihood
5. Loss of or disruption to your own access to education [**PROGRAMMER:** IF Q1001 < 45]
6. Death of one or more family members because of violence by any armed party (regardless of which party it was)
7. Intimidation, harassment, detention, or arrest for political reasons by any armed party (regardless of which party it was)
8. Loss of or disruption to the ability to unite with or visit family members
9. Cross-border displacement of any member of your family

97. Did not experience anything on this list [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR2 And after December 2024, have you experienced any of the following:
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE OPTIONS. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. Internal or cross-border displacement from the home where you lived because of violence, threat, or worsening security situation **after December 2024**
2. Confiscation of a home or property legally registered in your name in the land registry (or for which you had other proof of ownership such as a title deed, "green title deed," court order, or electricity or water bills).
3. Destruction or damage to your home
4. Loss of or disruption to your own access to a job or source of livelihood
5. Loss of or disruption to your own access to education [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1001 < 45]
6. Death of one or more family members because of violence by any armed party (regardless of which party it was)
7. Intimidation, harassment, detention, or arrest for political reasons by any armed party (regardless of which party it was)
8. Loss of or disruption to the ability to unite with or visit family members
9. Cross-border displacement of any member of your family

97. Did not experience anything on this list [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR3 [PROGRAMMER: IF QSYR1 ==1] How many times were you displaced between March 2011 and December 2024?

[**INTERVIEWER**: Enter the number of times. If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998**. If the respondent, refuses to answer, enter **999999999**.]

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

_____ number of times

QSYR4 [PROGRAMMER: IF QSYR2 ==1] How many times were you displaced after December 2024?

[**INTERVIEWER**: Enter the number of times. If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998**. If the respondent, refuses to answer, enter **999999999**.]

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

_____ number of times

QSYR5 [PROGRAMMER: IF QSYR1==1 OR IF QSYR2==1]
Do you consider yourself displaced now?
1. Yes
2. No
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR6 [PROGRAMMER: IF QSYR5==1] Where is the place you were displaced from? Please tell me the name of the city and governorate.
QSYR6_1 CITY_____ [**INTERVIEWER**: OPEN RESPONSE]
QSYR6_2 GOVERNORATE [**INTERVIEWER:** SELECT FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST]
1. Aleppo
2. Damascus
3. Daraa
4. Deir ez-Zor
5. Hama
6. Hasakah
7. Homs
8. Idlib
9. Latakia
10. Quneitra
11. Raqqa
12. Rif Dimashq
13. Suwayda
14. Tartus
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR8 In your opinion, which, if any, of the following were goals of one or more groups or individuals who rose in opposition to the government or regime or policies of Bashar Assad. Please tell me all that apply from the following list. **[INTERVIEWER:** Read one response category at a time and wait for respondent to say yes or no to it. If the respondent says no to all, select response **14**. None of these were goals.]
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE & SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. OPTION 14 CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER OPTION]

1. To restore dignity and redress injustice
2. To end financial and administrative corruption
3. To win increased freedoms, civil rights, and equality under the rule of law
4. To get better access to public services, like healthcare and education
5. To improve socioeconomic status and win access better economic opportunity
6. To establish a bigger role for religion in public institutions and have laws based on religious doctrine
7. To remove the Assad family and its allies from power
8. To end preferential treatment or privilege of some groups of Syrians based on family connections or identity
9. To remove the Alawite sect from power
10. To capture power and secure preferential treatment or privilege for themselves
11. To change or reconfigure the police state and security apparatus (end the state of emergency)
12. To release detainees
13. To defend Syria from foreign interference
14. None of these were goals [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don’t know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QSYR9 In your opinion, which of the following reasons, if any, best explain why Bashar Assad remained in power between March 2011 and December 2024?
[INTERVIEWER: Read one response category at a time and wait for respondent to say yes or no to it. If the respondent says no to all, select response **11**. None of these reasons]
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE & SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. OPTION 11 CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER OPTION]

1. Popular support from Syrian citizens out of conviction
2. Popular "support" from Syrians out of dissatisfaction or fear
3. Foreign support from Russia and Iran
4. Threat from extremist groups
5. Protection of minorities
6. The use of threat, repression, and violence against the people
7. Lack of (adequate) foreign support for the opposition
8. No clear alternative with legitimacy or broad popular support from Syrian citizens
9. Fragmentation of the opposition
10. The presence of groups that benefited from the Assad's continued rule
11. None of these reasons [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

APPENDIX 2: ARAB BAROMETER WAVE IX SURVEY IN GAZA

SURVEY IN GAZA: SECTION I- MOVEMENT HISTORY

QPALGAZA1 Are you…
1. Displaced after the war that began on 7 October 2023
2. Not displaced after the war that began on 7 October 2023

97. I consider myself displaced before 7 October 2023 [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA2 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA1==1] How many times have you been displaced after the war that began on 7 October 2023?
1. One time
2. Two times
3. Three or more times

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA3 Please specify the original city from which you were displaced after the war that began on 7 October 2023.
[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE]

_____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA4 Did you consider yourself a refugee before the start of the war that began on 7 October 2023?
1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SURVEY IN GAZA: SECTION II- HOUSING AND LIVING CONDITIONS

QPALGAZA5A [**PROGRAMMER: IF D05_1==3]** Where are you living current?
1. A home that you/ your household own
2. A home that you/ your household rent
3. Hosted by friends or relatives (without paying)

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA5B [**PROGRAMMER: IF D05_1==1 or 2]** Is this a formal shelter or camp run by an organization or is it an informal shelter or camp?
1. Formal
2. Informal

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA6 Which of the following amenities or utilities, if any, are available in the place where you currently live?
[INTERVIEWER AND PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]
1. Electricity
2. Water
3. Fuel or gas
4. Indoor plumbing
5. Internet connectivity/ mobile phone signal
6. None of these are available **[PROGRAMMER: CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER OPTION]**

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA7 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA1==1] Where did you live **prior to being displaced** by the war that started on 7 October 2023?
1. A home that you/ your household owned
2. A home that you/ your household rented
3. Hosted by friends or relatives (without paying)
4. Temporary shelter
5. Unfinished building
6. Camp

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA8 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA1==1] What is the condition of the place where you lived **prior to being displaced** by the war that started on 7 October 2023?

1. No damage
2. Partially damaged
3. Heavily damaged
4. Completely destroyed
5. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SURVEY IN GAZA SECTION III: FOOD INSECURITY, LIVELIHOOD, AND HUMANITARIAN AID

QPALGAZA9 In the past 7 days, how often did your household have to do any of the following?

1. Every day (7 days)
2. Most days (4-6 days)
3. Some days (1-3 days)
4. Never (0 days)

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Skip entire days without eating	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Reduce number of meals eaten in a day	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Limit portion size at mealtimes	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Rely on help from others to get food	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Skip entire days without drinking water	1	2	3	4	98	99

QPALGAZA10 On days when you are able to access food, do you do so by…

1. Purchasing it
2. Acquiring it through donations or aid

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA11 What challenges does your household face while trying to acquire food? Please tell me all that apply from the following list.
[PROGRAMMER AND INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. No food or lack of enough food available in stores
2. No food or lack of enough food supply in food distribution centers
3. Lack of enough money to purchase food
4. Long lines at food distribution centers
5. No food distribution centers in close proximity
6. No transportation to get to food distribution centers
7. Violence or lack of security prohibiting at food distribution centers
8. Checkpoints or lack of security prohibiting getting to food distribution centers
9. Inappropriate behavior by workers distributing food

97. We do not face challenges acquiring food [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA12A Did you or any member of your household experience loss of a job or other disruption to career path because of the war that began on 7 October 2023?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA12B Did you or any member of your household experience loss income or profit because of the war that began on 7 October 2023?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA13 What is your household's main sources of money or material support that is allowing you to live right now? Please tell me all that apply from this list: **[PROGRAMMER AND INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Income or salary from a paid job held by a member of the household
2. Informal commerce or inconsistent daily labor
3. Money or aid from family or friends in Palestine or abroad
4. Money or aid from religious, community, or humanitarian aid organizations

97. Our household does not have any source of money or material support right now [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA14A [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA13 ==3 OR 4] Which of the following types of aid are you receiving? Please tell me all that apply**. [INTERVIEWER AND PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Cash
2. Housing
3. Food and water
4. Fuel
5. Clothing and shoes
6. Household items (blankets, cooking utilities, etc)
7. Other non-food items
8. Medical assistance (including visits to the doctor, medications, or treatments)

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA14B [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA13 ==3 OR 4] Do you receive this aid on a regular or irregular basis?

1. Regular basis
2. Irregular basis

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA14C What challenges does your household face while trying to acquire this aid? Please tell me all that apply from the following list.
[PROGRAMMER AND INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. No adequate supply of needed items
2. Long lines at aid distribution centers/sites
3. No aid distribution centers/sites in close proximity
4. No transportation to get to aid distribution centers/sites
5. Violence or lack of security prohibiting access to food distribution centers
6. Checkpoints or lack of security prohibiting getting to food distribution centers
7. Inappropriate behavior by workers distributing aid

97. We do not face challenges acquiring food [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA15 What is the main agency supervising the provision of aid in your location of residence or refuge?

1. Government
2. UNRWA
3. Another aid organization
4. Local Palestinian group

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA16 Does your household have savings now?

1. Yes, we still have savings and **can access** them
2. Yes, we still have savings, but we **cannot access** them
3. No, we do not have any savings left **after** the start of the war on 7 October 2023
4. No, we did not have any savings **before** the start of the war on 7 October 2023

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA17 Have you or anyone in your household needed to borrow money to provide for your basic needs after the start of the war on 7 October 2023?

1. Yes, we needed to borrow money and were able to borrow it
2. Yes, we needed to borrow money but were **not able** to borrow it
3. No, we did not need to borrow money

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA18 [IF QPALGAZA17==1] Has this borrowed money…

1. Been paid back fully
2. Is in the process of being paid back
3. Not yet been paid back

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA19 [IF QPALGAZA17==1] From whom did you borrow the money?

1. Immediate relatives or extended family
2. Friends or acquaintances
3. Shopkeepers or local businesspeople
4. Banks or financial institutions
5. Charities or religious institutions

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SURVEY IN GAZA: SECTION IV- ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE

QPALGAZA20 Have you or any member of the household required medical attention or health care since [including any women who are pregnant] the start of the war on 7 October 2023?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA21 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA20==1] How many members of your household have needed attention or health care or attention?

[INTERVIEWER: If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998**. If the respondent refuses to answer, enter **999999999**.]

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

_____ number of household members

QPALGAZA22 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA20==1] Is the required medical attention mostly for conditions that are acute or chronic or war-related? Please tell me all that apply. **[INTERVIEWER AND PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Mostly chronic conditions
2. Mostly acute conditions
3. War-related

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA23 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA20==1] Is the medical attention or health care required for conditions that began before or after the war that began on 7 October 2023?

1. Before the war
2. After the war
3. Some started before, some started after the war

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA24 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA20==1] Of the household members who needed medical attention, were they able to get needed medical treatment?

1. Yes, all of them were able to get treatment
2. Yes, only some of them were able to get needed treatment
3. No, none of them were able to get needed treatment

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA26 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA24==1 OR 2] Where did the household members go to get needed medical treatment or health care? Please tell me all that apply from the following list.

1. Public hospital
2. Field hospital or health center
3. Mobile clinic or medical facility run by the Palestinian Red Crescent Society
4. Mobile clinic or medical facility run by another NGO

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA27 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA20==1] What, if any problems, have members of your household faced in getting needed medical treatment? Please tell me all that apply from the following list. [**PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Clinic/hospital did not have the needed doctors or staff
2. Clinic/hospital did not have the needed medicine or treatment
3. Lack of money to get needed treatment or medicine
4. Lack of transportation to get to clinic or hospital
5. There are no clinics/hospitals to go to

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. We did not encounter problems in accessing needed medical treatment or health care [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA28 Did you experience any of the following because of **the war that began on 7 October 2023**?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Death of any family members who lived in your household before 7 October 2023	1	2	98	99
2	Injury or disability of any family members who lived in your household before 7 October 2023	1	2	98	99

SURVEY IN GAZA: SECTION V- ACCESS TO EDUCATION

QPALGAZA29 Are there any school-aged children ages 6 to 18 in your household?
1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA30 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA29==1] How many school-aged boys and how many school-aged girls are in your household?

[INTERVIEWER: If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998**. If the respondent refuses to answer, enter **999999999**.]

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

QPALGAZA30_BOYS _____ number of school-aged **boys**
QPALGAZA30_GIRLS_____ number of school-aged **girls**

QPALGAZA31 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA29==1] How many school-aged boys and girls have stopped attending school since the war began on October 7, 2023?

[INTERVIEWER: If the respondent does not know, enter **999999998**. If the respondent refuses to answer, enter **999999999**.]

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

QPALGAZA31_BOYS _____ number of school-aged **boys**
PROGRAMMER: MAX VALUE = ANSWER TO QPALGAZA30_BOYS]

QPALGAZA31_GIRLS_____ number of school-aged **girls**
[**PROGRAMMER: MAX VALUE = ANSWER TO QPALGAZA30_GIRLS]**

QPALGAZA32 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA29==1] Are any of the school aged children in the household accessing **any** form of education—be it at a school or other program—during the regular school year?
1. Yes, all of them
2. Yes, some of them
3. No, none of them

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA33 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA32==1 or 2] What type of education are they able to access? Please tell me all that apply from the following list. **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Public school
2. Private school
3. Online school
4. Home schooling
5. Education initiatives (مبادرات) provided by the UN or similar organizations

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA35 [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA32==2 OR 3] Which of the following challenges best explains why only some or none of the school-aged children in the household are getting education after the beginning of the war that started on 7 October 2023? Please tell me all that apply from the following list. **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. There are no accessible schools or initiatives near us
2. Financial costs of education
3. The quality of the education or curriculum is poor
4. We need them to help support the family in other ways
5. Daily violence and overall security situation
6. We moved multiple times during the school year
7. Some or all of the children have a disability that prevents them from learning or going to school

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA36 Are there any members of the household who experienced disruption to pursuit of higher education (university or college) because of the war that began on 7 October 2023?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA37 PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA36==1] Have they been able to resume their pursuit of higher education?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q867B Do you believe that the quality of your children's lives will be better, the same as, or worse than the quality of your life?

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SURVEY IN GAZA: SECTION VI- FAMILY SEPARATION AND ACCESS TO DOCUMENTATION

QPALGAZA42A How many total family members lived together in the same household before 7 October 2023?

[**INTERVIEWER:** If the respondent does not know, enter 999999998. If the respondent refuses to answer, enter 999999999.]

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

_____ number family members

QPALGAZA42B How many total family members live together in your same household today?

[**INTERVIEWER:** If the respondent does not know, enter 999999998. If the respondent refuses to answer, enter 999999999.]

[PROGRAMMER: OPEN RESPONSE. INTEGERS ONLY]

_____ number family members

QPALGAZA42C Are there any family members who lived together in the same household before 7 October 2023 who were separated at any point after the start of the war on 7 October 2023?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA42D [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA42C==1] Are family members who lived together in the same household before 7 October 2023 reunited now?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA42E [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA42D==2] Why are they still separated? [**INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ RESPONSES. Mark all that is appropriate from the following list] **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Securing the family's property or livelihood activity
2. Securing the family's livelihood activity or for work reasons
3. Beginning or continuing studies
4. Demographic movements such as marriage, divorce, etc.
5. Kidnapped, missing, or fate unknown
6. Death

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA43A Have you or any member of the family lost any personal or identity documents since the start of the war on 7 October 2023?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA43B [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA43A==1] If you or any family member have lost personal or identity documents, have you been able to replace them?

1. Yes, all documents have been replaced
2. Yes, some documents have been replaced
3. No, none of the documents have been replaced

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA43C [PROGRAMMER: IF QPALGAZA43B== 2 or 3] What, if any, are the main limitations of not having the documents lost? [**PROGRAMMER AND INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Loss of proof of property ownership
2. Loss of medical records needed for treatment
3. Loss of school records needed for enrollment
4. Inability to travel/ restrictions on movements
5. Inability to access other public services

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SURVEY IN GAZA: SECTION VII- BASIC NEEDS, PRIORITIES, AND FUTURE EXPECTATIONS

QPALGAZA38 Thinking about your household's basic living needs right now, would you say they are…

1. Mostly met
2. Mostly unmet

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA39 Which of the following strategies has your family adopted to overcome challenges in providing for your basic living needs? Please tell me all that apply from the following list. **[PROGRAMMER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Borrow money
2. Receiving money or remittances from family or friends
3. Rely on aid or assistance from religious, community, or humanitarian organizations
4. Consume savings
5. Share housing
6. Employ younger members of the family under the age of 16
7. Limit medical care
8. Reduce consumption of food
9. Reduce other expenses

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA40 What are your top three priority needs right now? [**PROGRAMMER: ALLOW FOR THREE RESPONSES: QPALGAZA40_1, QPALGAZA40_2, QPALGAZA40_3]**
[INTERVIEWER: Please enter needs in order of priority]

1. Adequate housing or shelter
2. Food
3. Water
4. Non-food items (such as clothes, blankets, cooking supplies, etc.)
5. Medication or medical attention
6. Education
7. Employment/ source of income
8. Protection
9. Mobility – the ability to move freely

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA41 Would you or you and members of your household leave Gaza right now if you could?

1. Yes, I and my household would leave
2. Yes, only members of my household would leave
3. Yes, only I would leave
4. No, neither I nor other members of my household would leave

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL22 Which of the following do you think would be the most beneficial role or contribution that Palestinians living abroad can play in or make to Palestine right now? **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE RESPONSES]**

1. Sending money or financial help to family members and friends in Palestine
2. Establishing businesses in Palestine **[PROGRAMMER: Q1A_PAL==1]**
3. Transferring skills and knowledge by working with or establishing civic groups and nonprofit organizations in Palestine
4. Advocating for Palestine with the governments of the foreign countries where they live
5. Contributing to ongoing political discussions and organization inside of Palestine
6. Facilitate family reunification or emigration

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL23 Are you registered with UNRWA?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL24 In your opinion, what is the main advantage of registration with UNRWA?

1. Proof of refugee status
2. Access to UNRWA Services

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q500A In your opinion, what role does civil society play in **Gaza?**
[INTERVIEWER: *Do not read. Please write the respondent's answer verbatim in Modern Standard Arabic and then* ***select all*** *the categories from the list that summarize the respondent's answer.*] **[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers: Q500A_1 OPEN RESPONSE + Q500A_2 POST CODE. Q500A_2 IS SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. Raises money for causes
2. Raises awareness for or solves problems
3. Provides education, skills, or vocational training
4. Cares for marginalized populations
5. Organizes citizens with similar interests in activities they care about
6. Advocates for the rights and preferences of citizens
7. Holds government accountable for its decisions

90. Other
97. Civil society does not play a role in my country
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q201A I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

41_WB	Government in the West Bank	1	2	3	4	98	99
41_Gaza	Hamas Authority	1	2	3	4	98	99
7	Civil society organizations	1	2	3	4	98	99
GAZA1	UNRWA	1	2	3	4	98	99
GAZA2	Palestinian Red Crescent	1	2	3	4	98	99
GAZA3	Gaza Humanitarian Foundation (GHF)	1	2	3	4	98	99

QPALGAZA44 Of the following what are the two most important aspects of achieving justice for your family?

QPALGAZA44_1 First most important aspect
QPALGAZA44_2 Second most important aspect

1. Restoration of prior residence
2. Restoration of prior livelihood
3. Reparations or compensation for violations
4. Prosecution of all parties who have committed crimes
5. Something else- Please specify **[INTERVIEWER: READ]**

98.Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99.Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA45 Of the following, what are the **first and second** most important thing that need to be addressed in your community for rebuilding and recovery? [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW FOR TWO ANSWERS: **QPALGAZA45_1, QPALGAZA45_2]**
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Rebuilding and repairing damaged homes and infrastructure
2. Access to humanitarian aid
3. Support for mental health and trauma recovery programs
4. Job opportunities and economic recovery programs
5. Education for children and youth
6. Justice for crimes and violations suffered

90. OTHER_SPECIFY [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98.Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99.Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPALGAZA46 What role, if any, would you most prefer the international community to play in the future of Gaza? Please tell me the two roles you most prefer from the following list. [**PROGRAMMER: ALLOW FOR TWO ANSWERS:**
QPALGAZA46_1: First role
QPALGAZA46_2: Second role]

1. Provide emergency humanitarian aid to Gaza
2. Provide material support for the reconstruction of Gaza
3. Provide safe passage from Gaza and the ability to seek asylum in **European** countries
4. Provide safe passage from Gaza and the ability to seek asylum in **Arab** countries
5. Provide an international peace keeping force in Gaza
6. Something else- Please specify **[INTERVIEWER: READ]**

97. I do not want the international community to play a role in Gaza [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98.Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99.Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

INTERVIEWER: Suppose there was a scale measuring the level of democracy between 0 and 10, where 0 indicates no democracy whatsoever and 10 means that the state is democratic to the greatest extent possible. In your opinion, to what extent is each of the following democratic?
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE. KEEP Q511_PAL LAST.]

Q508	United States	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Q509	China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Q508B	Germany	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Q511_PAL	Palestinian Authority	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

Q512 Suppose there was a scale from 0 to 10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for [your country], with 0 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for [your country] and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for [your country]. To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for [YOUR COUNTRY]?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

QPAL9 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15, ALL] To whom did you vote in the last parliamentary elections on 25 January 2006?

1. Alternative list (Coalition between the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, the Palestinian People's Party, the Palestine Democratic Union (Fida), and independents)
2. Independent Palestine
3. Abu Ali Mustafa
4. Abu al Abbas
5. Freedom and social justice
6. Change and reform
7. National coalition for justice and democracy
8. Third way, headed by Salam Fayyad
9. Freedom and independence
10. Palestinian justice
11. Fateh

96. None of the above
97. I did not vote
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL10 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15, ALL] If new elections agreed to by all factions are held today and the same lists that took part in the last PLC elections on 25 January 2006 were nominated, for whom would you vote?

1. Alternative list
2. Independent Palestine
3. Abu Ali Mustafa
4. Abu al Abbas
5. Freedom and social justice
6. Change and reform
7. National coalition for justice and democracy
8. Third way, headed by Salam Fayyad
9. Freedom and independence
10. Palestinian justice
11. Fateh

96. None of the above
97. I would not vote
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q516A Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion:
[INTERVIEWER: READ RESPONSE OPTIONS AND ONLY CHOOSE ONE**]**

1. For people like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have
2. Under some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable
3. Democracy is always preferable to any other kind of government

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL1 In your opinion, can people in your region today criticize the ruling authority (i.e., the Palestinian Authority in the West Bank or the Hamas authority in the Gaza Strip) without fear?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL4 Are you satisfied or not satisfied with the performance of Mahmud Abbas since his election as president of the PA?

1. Very satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Not satisfied
4. Not satisfied at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL8 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15] If it is up to you, would you want to have Abbas resign or not resign?

1. Certainly resign
2. Resign
3. Not resign
4. Certainly not resign

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QPAL6A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15] If new presidential elections are to take place today, and the competition was between Marwan Barghouti, Khalid Mishal, and Mahmoud Abbas, to whom would you vote?

1. Marwan Barghouti
2. Khalid Mishal
3. Mahmud Abbas

97. I would not participate
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

NOTE: *After Section VII, the survey in Gaza presented respondents with the same questions asked in the West Bank in the following sections: International Relations, the War in Gaza, Demographics.*

APPENDIX 3: Q1 GOVERNORATE CODES AND LABELS

EGYPT		IRAQ		JORDAN	
50001	Cairo	70001	Baghdad	80011	Amman
50002	Alexandria	70002	Salahaddin	80012	Al Balqa
50003	Port Said	70003	Diyala	80013	Azurqa
50004	Suez	70004	Wasit	80014	Madaba
50005	Damietta	70005	Maysan	80021	Irbid
50006	Dakahlia	70006	Basra	80022	Al Mafraq
50007	Eastern	70007	Dhi Qar	80023	Jerash
50008	Kaliobeya	70008	Muthana	80024	Ajioun
50010	Qena	70009	Qadisiyah	80031	Karak
50014	Fayoum	70010	Babylon	80032	Tafila
50015	Giza	70011	Karbala	80033	Ma'an
50017	Luxor	70012	Najaf	80034	Aqaba
50018	Aswan	70013	Anbar		
50019	Assiut	70014	Nineveh		
50020	Minya	70015	Dohuk		
50021	Kafr El Sheik	70016	Erbil		
50022	Ismalilia	70017	Kirkuk		
50023	The Lake	70018	Sulaymaniyah		
50024	Western				
50025	Menoufia				
50026	Beni Suef				
50027	Sohag				

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APPENDIX 3: Q1 GOVERNORATE CODES AND LABELS CONTINUED

LEBANON		MAURITANIA		MOROCCO	
100001	Akar	120001	Adrar	130001	Tanger-Tetouan-Al Hoceima
100002	Baalbek - El Hermel	120002	Assaba	130002	Oriental
100003	Beirut	120003	Brakna	130003	Fès-Meknès
100004	Bekaa	120004	Dakhlet Nouadhibou	130004	Rabat-Salé-Kénitra
100005	El Nabatiyeh	120005	Gorgol	130005	Béni Mellal-Khénifra
100006	Mount Lebanon	120006	Guidimaka	130006	Grand Casablanca-Settat
100007	North	120007	Hodh Ech Chargui	130007	Marrakech-Safi
100008	South	120008	Hodh El Gharbi	130008	Drâa-Tafilalet
		120009	Inchiri	130009	Sousse-Massa
		120010	Nouakchott-Nord	130010	Guelmim-Oued Noun
		120011	Nouakchott-Ouest	130011	Laayoune-Sakia El Hamra
		120012	Nouakchott-Sud	130012	Eddakhla-Oued Eddahab
		120013	Tagant		
		120014	Tiris Zemmour		
		120015	Trarza		

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APPENDIX 3: Q1 GOVERNORATE CODES AND LABELS CONTINUED

PALESTINE		SYRIA		TUNISIA	
150001	Bethlehem	200001	Al-Hasakeh	210001	Tunis
150002	Deir al Balah	200002	Aleppo	210002	Ariana
150003	Gaza	200003	Ar-Raqqa	210003	Ben Arous
150004	Hebron	200004	Suwayda	210004	Manouba
150005	Jabalia / North Gaza	200005	Damascus	210005	Nabeul
150006	Jerusalem	200006	Dar'a	210006	Zaghouan
150007	Jenin	200007	Deir-ez-Zor	210007	Bizerte
150008	Jerico	200008	Hama	210008	Beja
150009	Khan Yunis	200009	Homs	210009	Jendouba
150010	Nabulus	200010	Idleb	210010	Kef
150011	Qalqilya	200011	Lattakia	210011	Siliana
150012	Rafah	200012	Quneitra	210012	Sousse
150013	Ramallah	200013	Rural Damascus	210013	Monastir
150014	Salfit	200014	Tartous	210014	Mahdia
150015	Tubas			210015	Sfax
150016	Tulkarem			210016	Kairouan
				210017	Kasserine
				210018	Sidi Bouzid
				210019	Gabes
				210020	Medenine
				210021	Tatouine
				210022	Gafsa
				210023	Tozeur
				210024	Kebili

APPENDIX 4: Q428A AND Q429A MEDIA OUTLETS CODES AND LABELS

EGYPT		IRAQ		JORDAN	
10501	Al Jazeera	10701	Al Jazeera	10801	Al Jazeera
10502	Al Arabiya	10702	Al Arabiya	10802	Al Arabiya
10503	MBC - Egypt	10703	Al-Iraqiya	10803	AlWakeel
10504	ElYoum7	10704	Al Sharqya TV	10804	Roya TV
10505	Al Masry Al Youm	10705	Dijla TV	10805	Ammon
10506	Sada Albalad	10706	Al Ahad TV	10806	Khaberni
10507	CBC -Egypt	10707	NRT	10807	Al Ghad
10508	Extra News	10708	NAS news	10808	Al Ra'i
10509	Al-Ahram	10709	ShakwMakw	10809	Ad Dustour
105010	AlWatan	107010	Brothersirq	108010	JRTV (Jordan TV)
				108011	AlMamlaka TV
LEBANON		**MAURITANIA**		**MOROCCO**	
101001	Al Jazeera	101201	Al Jazeera	101301	Al Jazeera
101002	Al Arabiya	101202	Al Arabiya	101302	Al Arabiya
101003	Almayadeen	101203	France 24	101303	SNRT
101004	LBC	101204	La Vision	101304	2M
101005	AlJadeed	101205	AlAkhbar News	101305	Hespress
101006	MTV	101206	Tawatur	101306	Akhbar Al Yaoum (Alyoum 24)
101007	Lebanon Files	101207	BellewarMedia	101307	Med Radio
101008	Lebanon Debate	101208	Sahara Media	101308	Medi1
101009	ElNashra	101209	Mourassiloun	101309	AlAhdath AlMaghribia
1010010	Aljoumhouriya	1012010	Taqadoumi	1013010	Chouf TV
1010011	Alakhbar	1012011	Radio Mauritanie		

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APPENDIX 4: Q428A AND Q429A MEDIA OUTLETS CODES AND LABELS

PALESTINE		SYRIA		TUNISIA	
101501	Al Jazeera	102001	Al Jazeera	102101	Al Jazeera
101502	Al Arabiya	102002	Al Arabiya	102102	Al Arabiya
101503	Quds News Network	102003	Alakhbariya Al Souriya	102103	France 24
101504	Ma'an News Agency	102004	SANA	102104	El Watania 1
101505	Ajyal Network	102005	Syria TV	102105	Elhiwar Ettounsi
101506	Palestine News Network (PNN)	102006	Al Jumhuriya	102106	Nessma TV
101507	Palestine News and Info Agency (Wafa)	102007	Enab Baladi	102107	Alchourouk
101508	AlQuds Newspaper	102008	Rozana	102108	AlSarih
101509	Al-Hayat Al-Jadeeda	102009	ANA	102109	AlSabah
1015010	Al-Ayyam Newspaper	102010	Zaman Al Wasl	1021010	Attassea
		102011	Syria Now	1021011	Mosaique FM
		102012	Sham Network		
		102013	Suwayda24		
		102014	Halab Today TV		
		102015	Hawar		
		102016	North Press Agency		
		102017	Rojava Information Center		

APPENDIX 5: Q503A_2 POLITICAL PARTIES CODES AND LABELS

EGYPT		
10501	حزب مستقبل وطن	Nation's Future Party
10502	الشعب الجمهوري	Republican People's Party
10503	حزب الوفد	New Wafd Party
10504	حزب المصريين الأحرار	Free Egyptians Party
10505	حزب حماة الوطن	Homeland Defenders Party
10506	حزب النو	Al-Nour Party
10507	حزب المؤتمر المصري	Conference Party
10508	حزب التجمع الوطني التقدمي الوحدوي التجمع	National Progressive Unionist Party (Al-Tagammu)
10509	حزب مصر الحديثة	Modern Egypt Party
105010	الحركة الوطنية المصرية	Egyptian Patriotic Movement

IRAQ		
10703	الحزب الديمقراطي الكردستاني	Kurdistan Democratic Party
10704	تحالف الفتح	Al-Fatah Alliance
10709	ائتلاف النصر	Victory Alliance
107010	أئتلاف دولة القانون	State of Law Coalition
107011	تيار الحكمة	National Wisdom Movement
107012	تحالف القوى الوطنية	National Forces Aliance
107013	التيار الصدري(التيار الوطني الشيعي)	Iraqi Shi'a Islamic national movement
107014	حركة حقوق	Rights Movement
107015	تشرينيون	Tishreen Movement
107016	حزب الفضيلة	Islamic Virture Party
107017	حركة وعي	Awareness Movement
107018	تحالف تقدم	Al-Takadum Movement
107019	تحالف عزم	Azem Alliance
107020	قادمون	Kadmon
107021	الاتحاد الكردستاني	Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
107022	حركة الجيل الجديد	New Generation Movement
107023	الاتحاد الاسلامي الكردستاني	Kurdistan Islamic Union
107024	جماعة العدل الكوردستانية	Kurdistan Justice Group
107025	الحزب الاشتراكي الديمقراطي الكردستاني	Kurdistan Social Democratic Party
107026	الجبهة التركمانية العراقية	Iraqi Turkmen Front
107027	حزب كادحي كردستان	Kurdistan Toilers' Party
107028	الوئام العراقي	Iraqi Harmony Party

JORDAN		
10801	جبهة العمل الإسلامي	Islamic Action Front (IAF)
10802	الشيوعي الأردني	Jordanian Communist Party
10803	البعث العربي الاشتراكي الاردني	Al-Ba'ath Arab Socialist Party in Jordan (JASBP)
10804	الشعب الديمقراطي الأردني (حشد)	The Jordanian People Democratic Party (HASHD)
10805	الوحدة الشعبية الديمقراطي الأردني	Jordanian Democratic Popular Unity Party
10806	المستقبل و الحياه الأردني	Jordanian Future and Life Party
10811	إرادة	Eradah Party
10812	الغد الأردني	Jordanian al-Ghad Party
10813	مساواة الأردني	Jordanian Equality Party
10814	الوحدويون الديمقراطي الأردني	Jordanian Democratic Unionist Party
10816	التكامل الوطني الأردني	Jordanian National Integration Party
10817	الوطني الدستوري	National Constitutional Party
10818	الـعـمـال	Jordan Labor Party
10819	القدوة الأردني	Jordanian Model Party
10820	النهج الجديد	New Path Party
10821	الوطني الإسلامي	The National Islamic Party
10822	الحركة القومية	Nationalist Movement Party
10823	الأنصار الأردني	Jordanian al Ansar Party
10824	العربي الديمقراطي الأردني	Jordanian Arab Democratic Party
10825	تـقـدم	Progress Party
10826	نـمـاء	Growth Party
10827	المدني الديمقراطي الأردني	Jordanian Civil Democratic Party
10828	الوفاء الوطني الأردني	Jordanian National Loyalty Party
10829	البناء الوطني	Al-Binaa Jordanian Party
10830	عـزم	Azm Party
10831	التنمية الوطني	National Development Party
10832	البناء و العمل	Construction and Labor Party
10833	النهضة و العمال الديمقراطي	Annahda and Democratic Workers Party
10834	العمل	Labor Party
10835	الإتحاد الوطني الأردني	National Union Movement
10836	المحافظين الأردني	Al-Mohafzeen Jordanian Party
10837	الشورى الأردني	Jordanian Shura Party
10838	الميثاق الوطني	National Charter Party
10839	الديمقراطي الإجتماعي الأردني	Jordanian Social Democratic Party
10840	الإصلاح والتجديد الأردني "حصاد"	Jordanian Reform and Renewal Party (HASSAD)
10841	مسـار	Msar Party

LEBANON		
101001	حركة أمل	Amal Movement
101002	التيار الوطني الحر	Free Patriotic Movement
101003	تيار المستقبل	Future Movement
101004	حزب الله	Hezbollah
101005	حزب الكتائب اللبنانية	The Phalange (Kataeb Party)
101006	القوات اللبنانية	Lebanese Forces
101007	الحزب التقدمي الاشتراكي	Progressive Socialist Party
101008	الحزب الديمقراطي اللبناني	Lebanese Democratic Party
101009	التنظيم الشعبي الناصري	Popular Nasserist Organization (PNO)
1010010	حزب الطاشناق- الإتحاد الثوري الأرمني	Tashnag

MAURITANIA		
101201	الاتحاد من أجل الجمهورية	Union for the Republic (UPR)
101202	(التجمع الوطني للإصلاح و التنمية (تواصل	National Rally for Reform and Development (RNRD)
101203	الاتحاد من أجل الديمقراطية و التقدم	Union for Democracy and Progress (UDP)
101204	اتحاد قوى التقدم	Union of the Forces of Progress (UFP)
101205	(الاتحاد و التغيير الموريتاني (حاتم	Mauritanian Party of Union and Change (HATEM)
101206	العهد الوطني من أجل الديمقراطية و التنمية ((عادل	National Pact for Democracy and Development (ADIL)
101207	التحالف الوطني الديمقراطي	National Democratic Alliance (AND)
101208	حزب الكرامة	Dignity and Action Party (DPA)
101209	التحالف الشعبي التقدمي	People's Progressive Alliance (APP)
1012010	الوئام	El Wiam (PEDS)

MOROCCO		
101301	حزب الأصالة والمعاصرة	Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM)
101302	حزب العدالة والتنمية	Justice and Development Party (PJD)
101303	حزب الاستقلال	Istiqlal Party
101304	التجمع الوطني للأحرار	National Rally of Independents (RNI)
101305	الحركة الشعبية	Popular Movement (MP)
101306	الاتحاد الدستوري	Constitutional Union (UC)
101307	الاتحاد الاشتراكي للقوات الشعبية	Socialist Union of Popular Forces (USFP)
101308	حزب التقدم والاشتراكية	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS)
101309	الحركة الديمقراطية الاجتماعية	Democratic and Social Movement (MDS)
1013010	الحزب الإشتراكي الموحد	Unified Socialist Party (PSU)

PALESTINE		
101501	فتح	Fatah
101502	حماس	Hamas
101503	الجبهة الديموقراطية لتحرير فلسطين	Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine (DFLP)
101504	المبادرة الوطنية الفلسطينية	Palestinian National Initiative
101505	الجبهة الشعبية لتحرير فلسطين	Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)
101506	الاتحاد الديمقراطي الفلسطيني	Palestinian Democratic Union (FIDA)
101507	حزب التحرير	Hizb Ut-Tahrir
101508	جبهة النضال الشعبي الفلسطيني	Palestinian Popular Struggle Front (PPSF)
101509	حركة الجهاد الإسلامي في فلسطين	Islamic Jihad Movement in Palestine (PIJ)
1015010	حزب الشعب الفلسطيني	Palestinian People's Party (PPP)



ABOUT ARAB BAROMETER

Arab Barometer is a nonpartisan research network that provides insight into the social, political, and economic attitudes and values of ordinary citizens across the Arab world.

We have been conducting rigorous, and nationally representative public opinion surveys on probability samples of the adult populations across the Arab world since 2006 across 15 countries.

We are the longest-standing and the largest repository of publicly available data on the views of men and women in the MENA region. Our findings give a voice to the needs and concerns of Arab publics.